



Redesigning the Economy to Achieve Carbon Transition

THE SHIFT
PROJECT

Scénarios énergétiques : science dure ou boule de cristal ?

Cédric Ringenbach
Centrale Energies le 13 mars
2012

Qui je suis

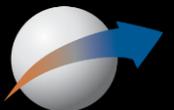


Cedric Ringenbach

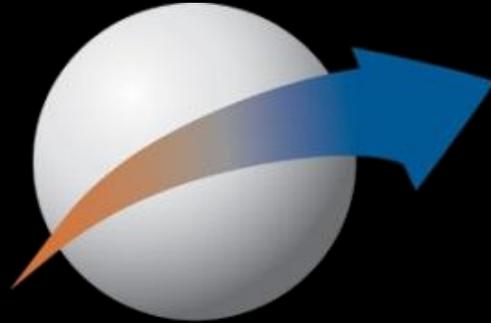
CEO of The Shift Project

Paris Area, France | Research

Poste actuel	Directeur chez The Shift Project
Postes précédents	Freelance BI and E2.0 Expert chez self employed Owner chez Editions Carpe Vinum Project Manager (professional services) chez TempoSoft tout voir ▾
Formation	Ecole Centrale de Nantes
Recommandations	3 personnes ont recommandé Cedric
Relations	429 relations



The Shift Project



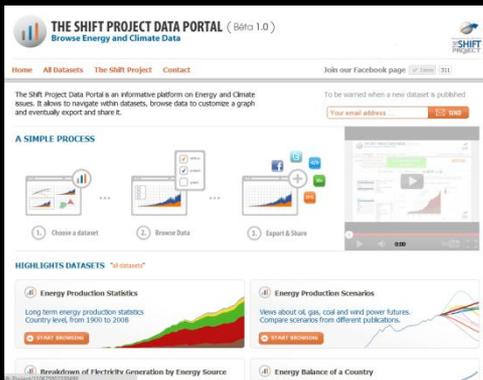
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The Shift Project

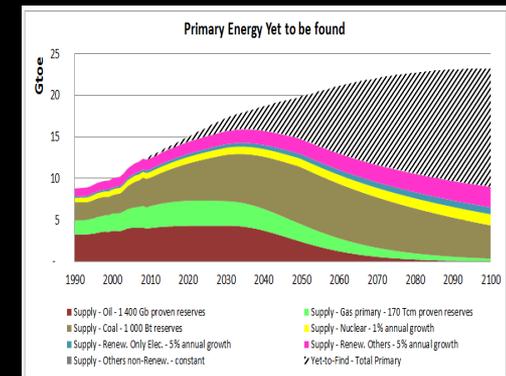
Data Portal



Analyse de scénarios



Rogeaulito





The Shift Project Data Portal is an informative platform on Energy and Climate issues. It allows to navigate within datasets, browse data to customize a graph and eventually export and share it.

To be warned when a new dataset is published

Your email address ...

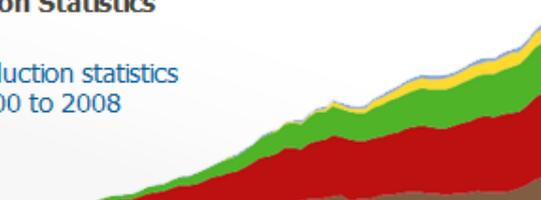
A SIMPLE PROCESS



HIGHLIGHTS DATASETS "all datasets"

Energy Production Statistics

Long term energy production statistics
Country level, from 1900 to 2008



Energy Production Scenarios

Views about oil, gas, coal and wind power futures.
Compare scenarios from different publications.



Breakdown of Electricity Generation by Energy Source

Energy Balance of a Country



Energy Production Statistics

[SEE A DEMO](#)

This dataset shows Primary Energy Production for different countries or regions.

[Browse Data](#)

[Export & Share](#)

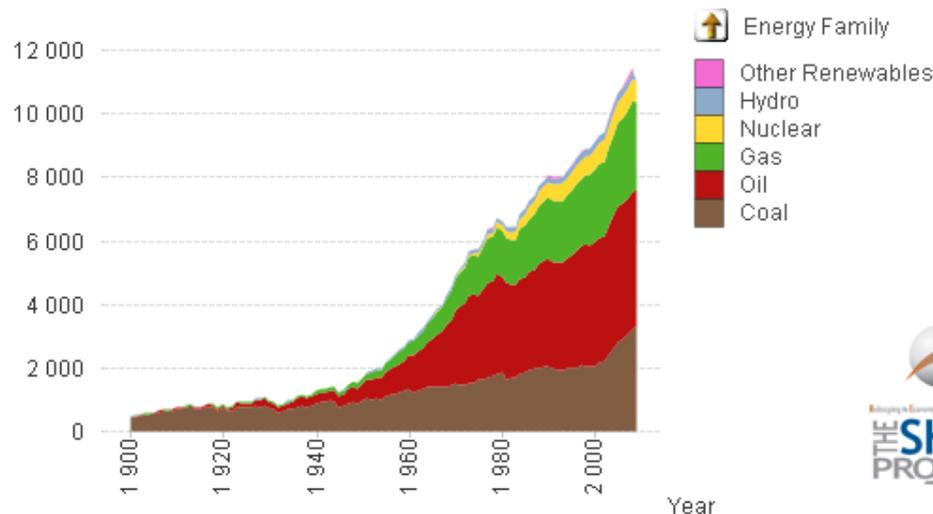


[CLEAR SELECTION](#)



<http://www.tsp-data-portal.org/Energy-Production-Statistics.aspx?&>

World, Primary Energy Production (Mtoe)



Energy Family

- Coal
- Gas
- Hydro
- Nuclear
- Oil
- Other Renewables

Zone

- Asia and Oceania
- Europe
- Africa
- Central and South America
- Eurasia
- Middle East
- North America

Unit

- Mtoe
- Mb/d
- Mtce
- Tcf gas
- bcm gas
- TWh
- Gbl/yr
- TJ
- EJ

Country

- Afghanistan
- Albania
- Algeria
- American Samoa
- Angola
- Antigua and Barbuda
- Argentina
- Armenia
- Aruba
- Australia
- Austria
- Azerbaijan
- Bahamas
- Bahrain
- Bangladesh
- Barbados

Data Sources

[MORE INFO](#)

Data Processing Applied



TOP 20 GHG Emitting Countries - Breakdown by Sector

SEE A DEMO

This dataset presents the sectoral breakdown of the 20 most GHG emitting countries.

Browse Data >

Export & Share >



CLEAR SELECTION



<http://www.tsp-data-portal.org/TOP-20-emitter-by-sector.aspx?&sel>

- Gas**
- CH4
 - CO2
 - HFCs
 - N2O
 - PFCs
 - SF6

- Year**
- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1990 | 1995 | 2000 |
| 1991 | 1996 | 2001 |
| 1992 | 1997 | 2002 |
| 1993 | 1998 | 2003 |
| 1994 | 1999 | 2004 |

- Units**
- GtCO2eq
 - MtCO2eq
 - KtCO2eq
 - GtCeq
 - MtCeq
 - KtCeq

- Region**
- Africa
 - Asia and Oceania
 - Central and South America
 - Eurasia
 - Europe
 - Middle East
 - North America



TIP >>>

MULTISELECT BY USING

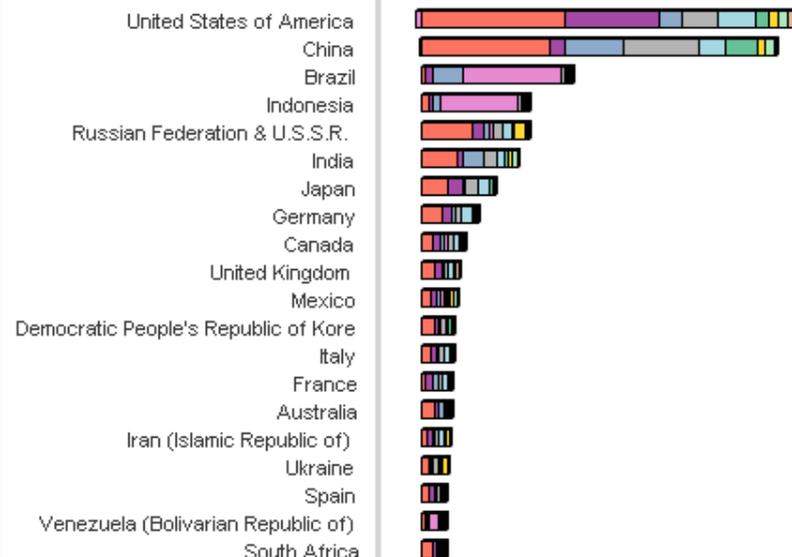
ctrl

Pc
or
Mac

cmd

World TOP 20 GHG Emitters in All Sectors (MtCO2eq, in 2004)

Country

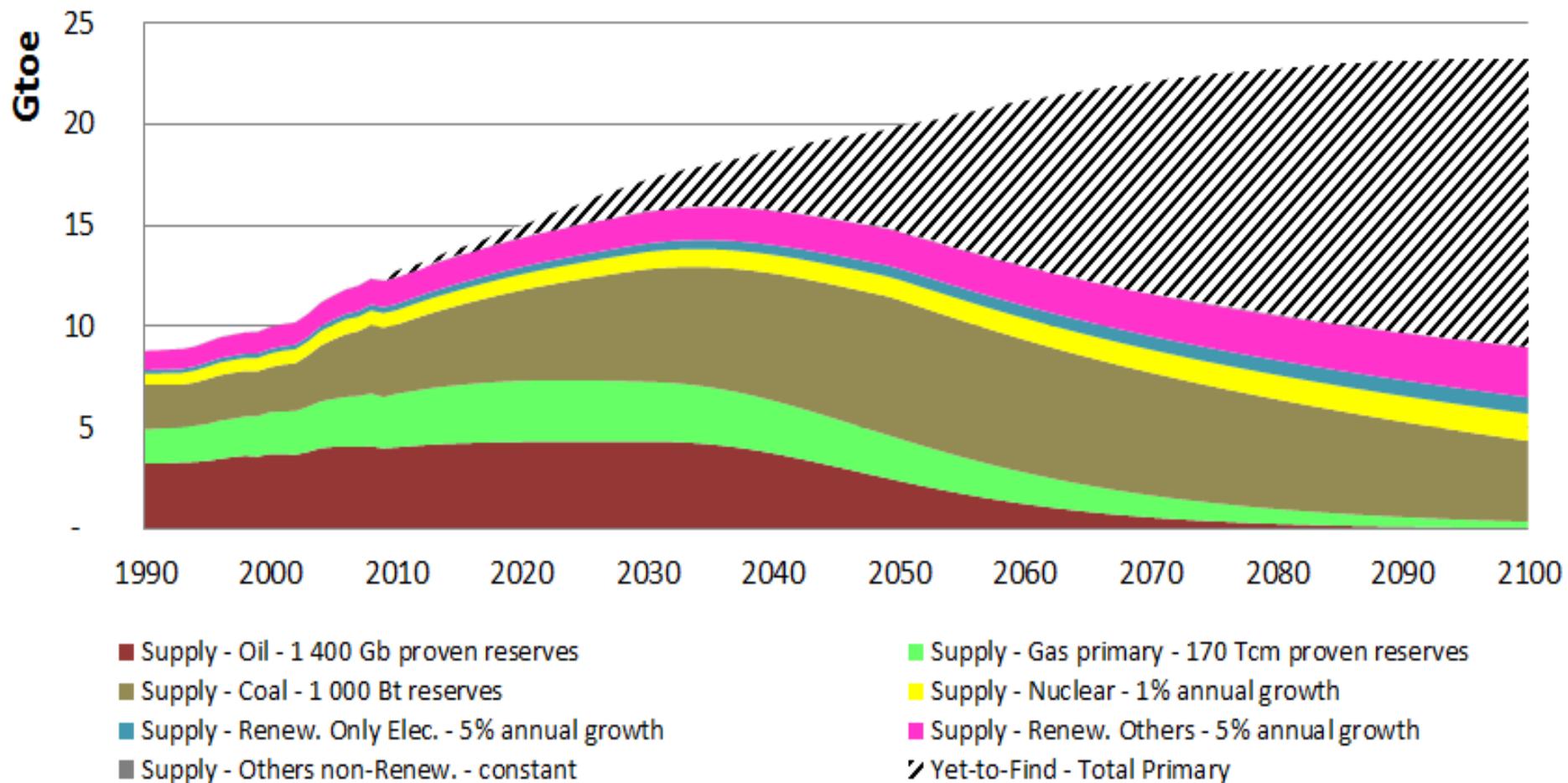


Sector

- International Bunkers
- Waste
- Fugitive Emissions
- Industrial Processes
- Other Fuel Combustion
- Manufacturing/Construction
- Land-Use Change
- Agriculture
- Transport
- Electricity/Heat

Rogeaulito

Primary Energy Yet to be found



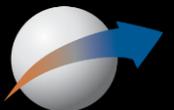
L'énergie

POUR
LES NULS[®]

De quoi parle-t-on?

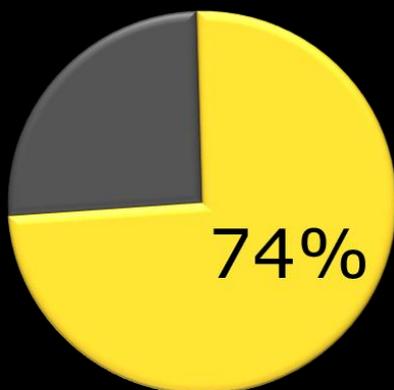
Le nucléaire en France?
C'est 17% de l'électricité
française, Monsieur Sarkozy.

Eh bien moi Madame Royal,
je peux vous assurer que
c'est plutôt 50%.

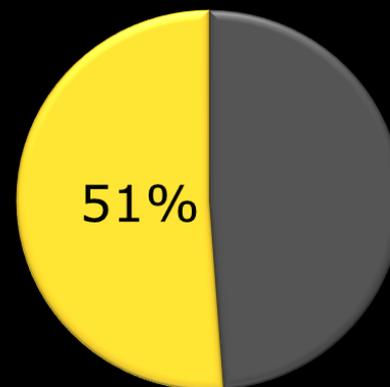


On a vite fait de s'y perdre !

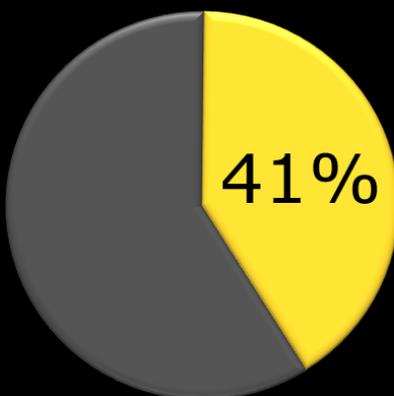
Electricité produite



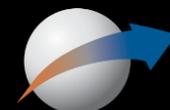
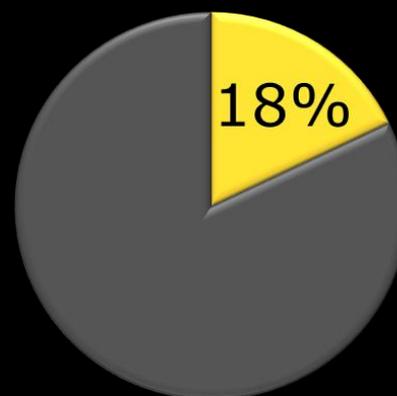
Capacité de production électrique



Consommation d'énergie primaire

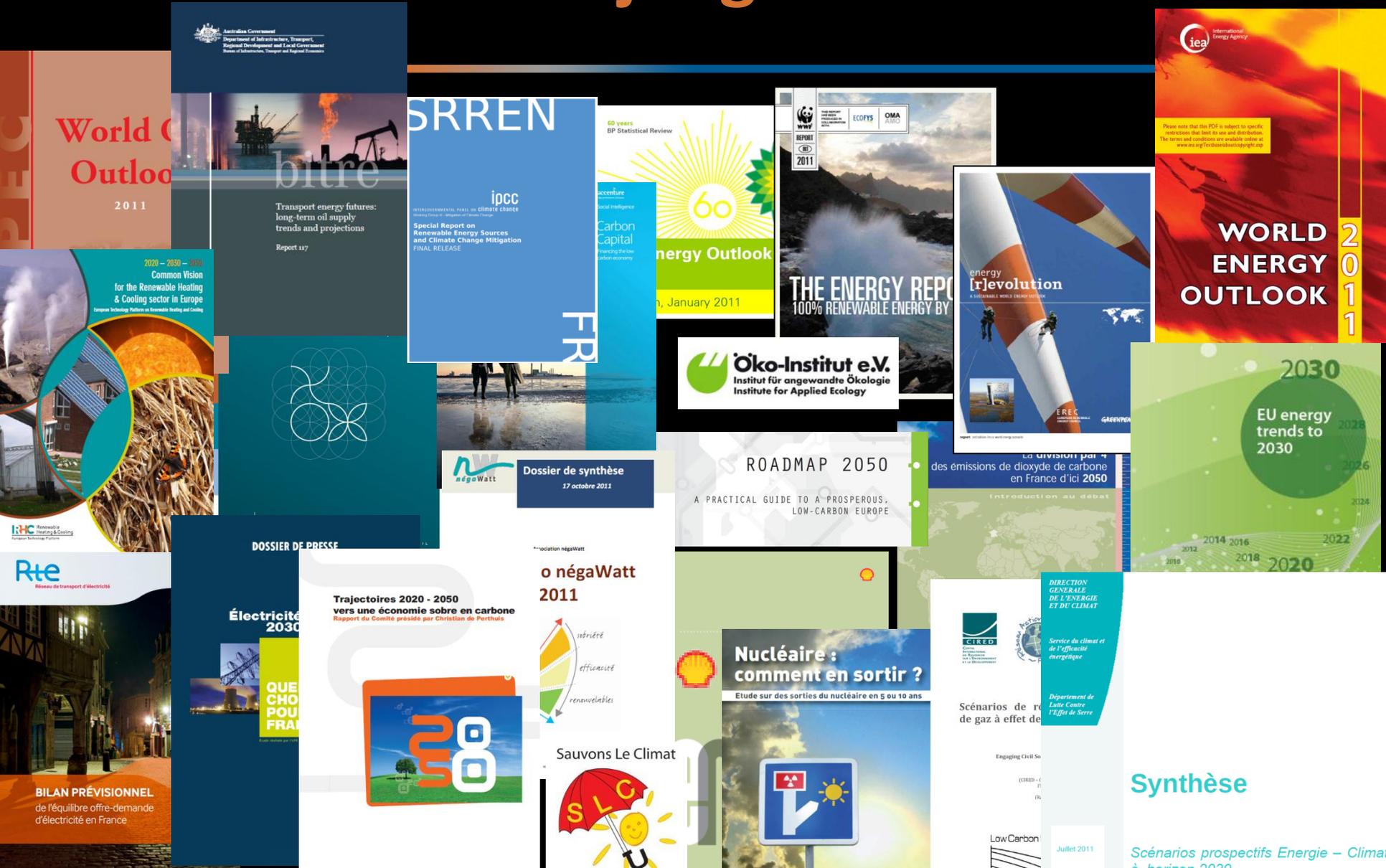


Consommation d'énergie finale



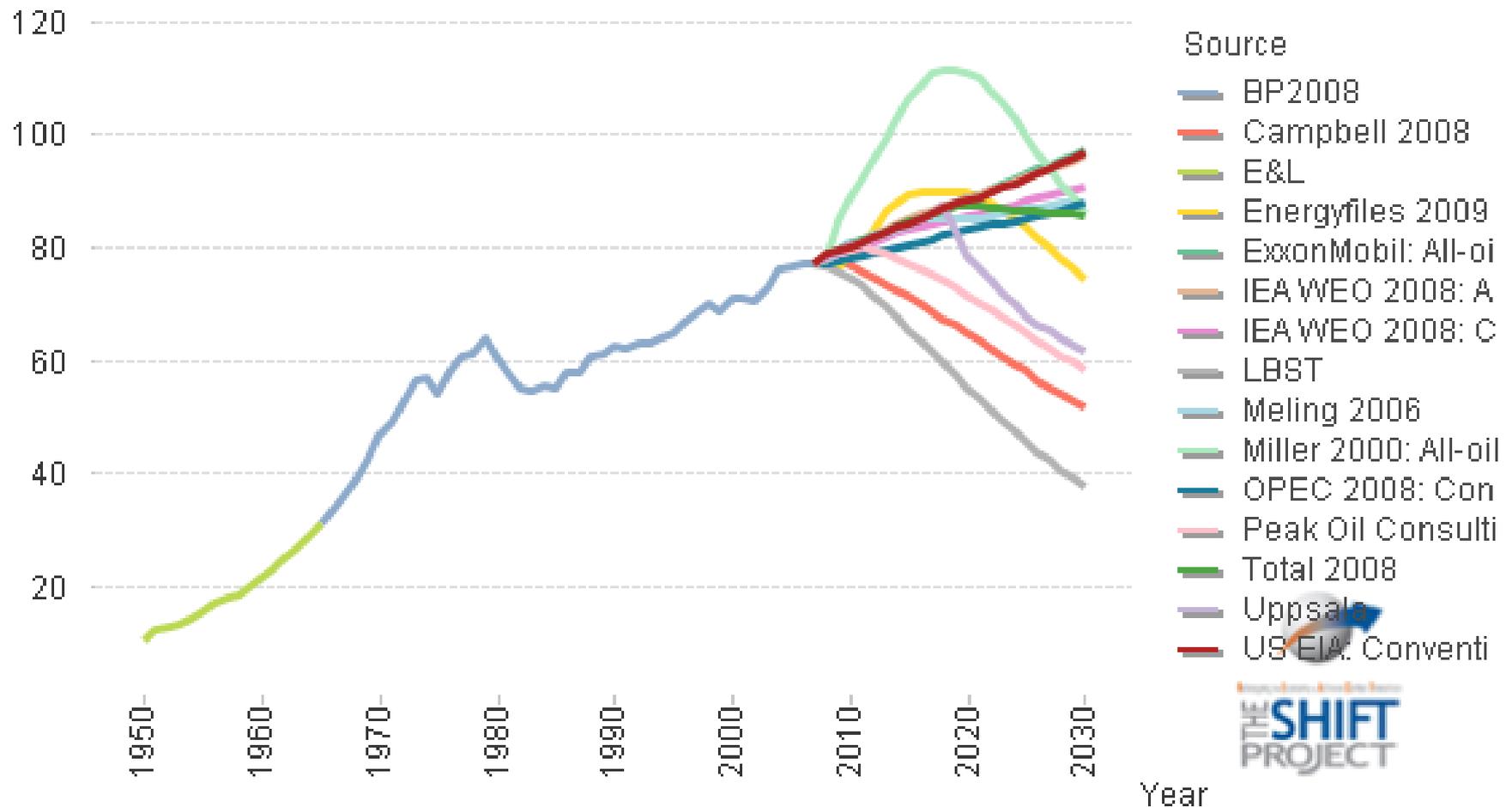
Les scénarios énergétiques

La jungle !



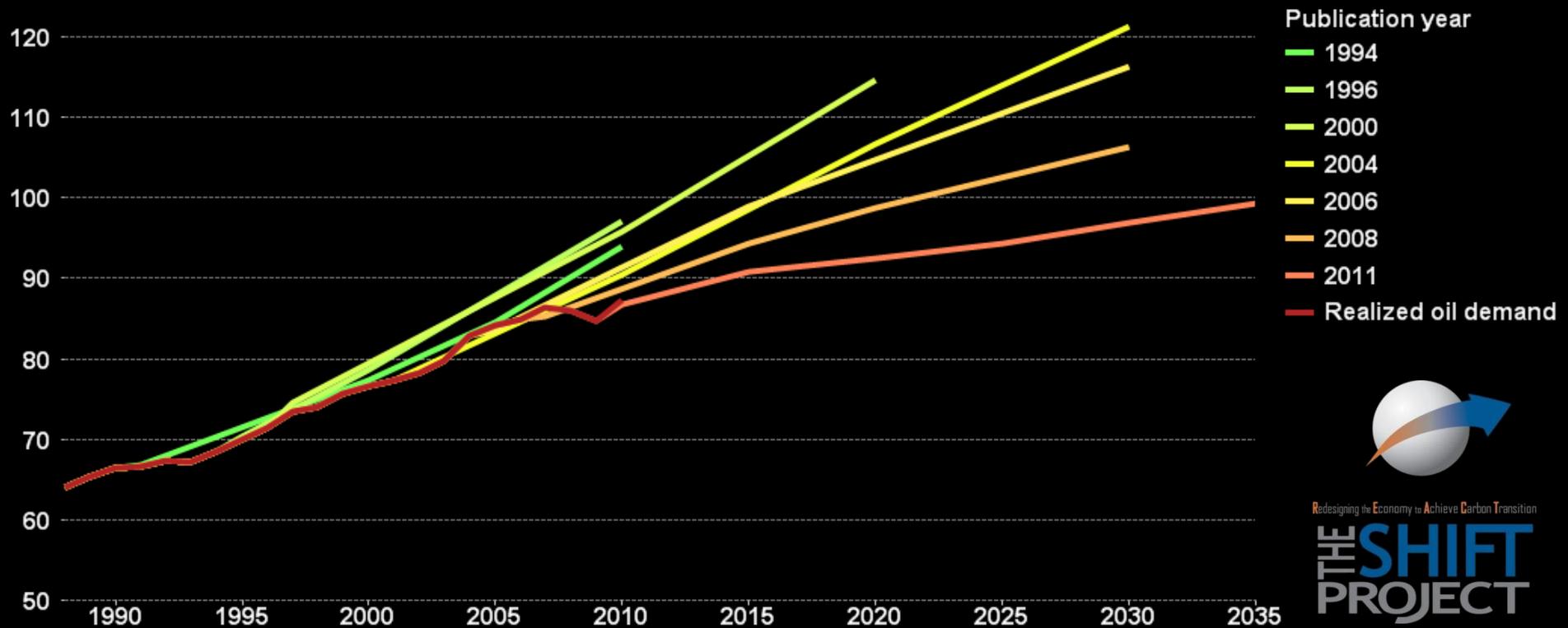
Ça part dans tous les sens...

Oil Production Scenarios (Mb/d)



Projections de l'AIE

Oil demand in "Reference case" projections (Mb/d)



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Citation

La prévision est difficile
surtout lorsqu'elle concerne l'avenir

Pierre Dac

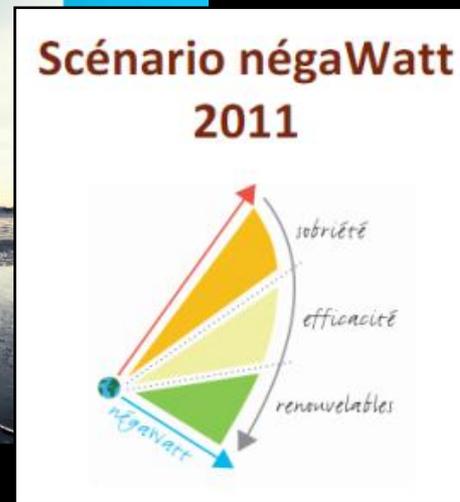
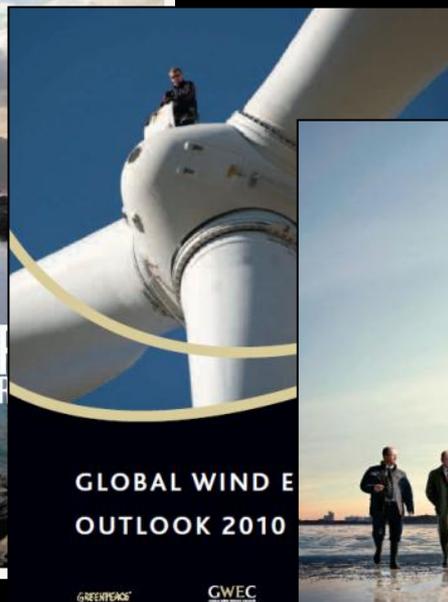
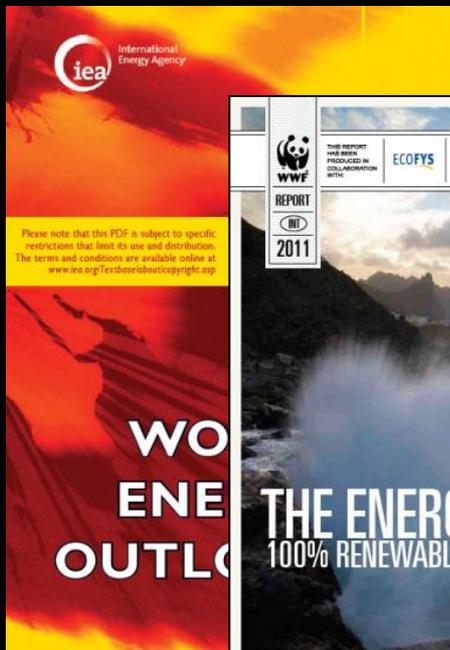


Trois grands familles de scénarios

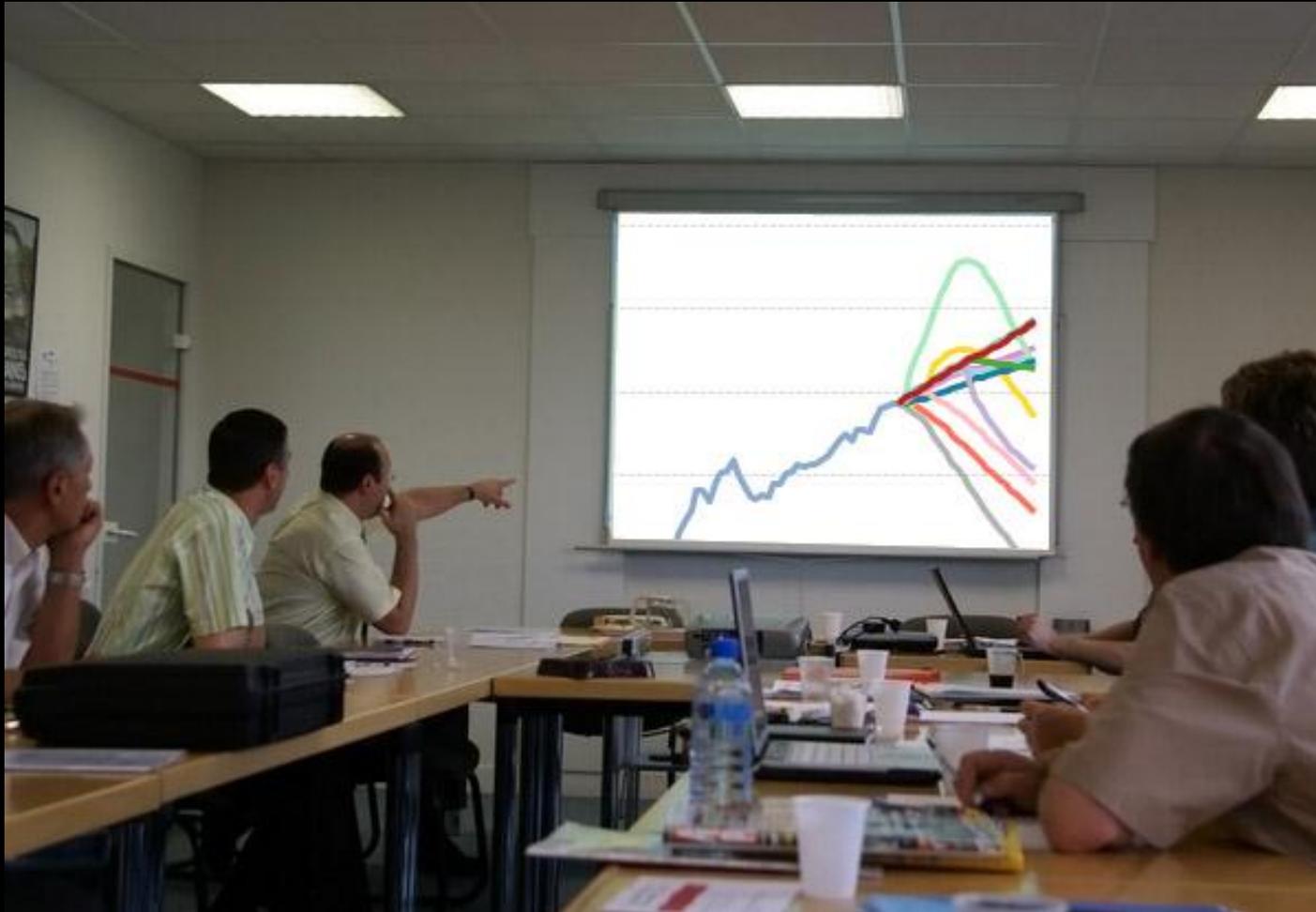
- Scénarios tendanciels
- Scénarios exploratoires, « et si ... »
- Scénarios normatifs, futurs 'souhaitables'



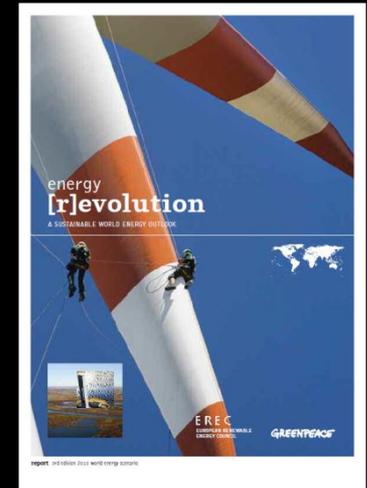
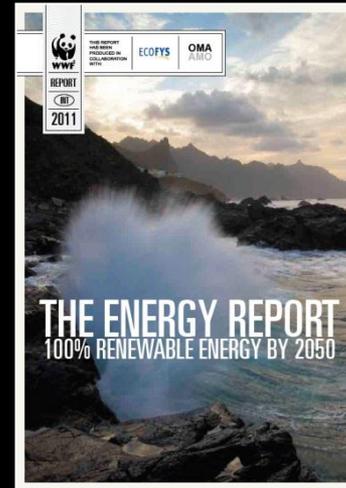
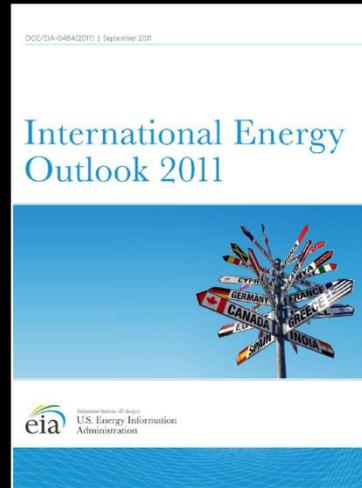
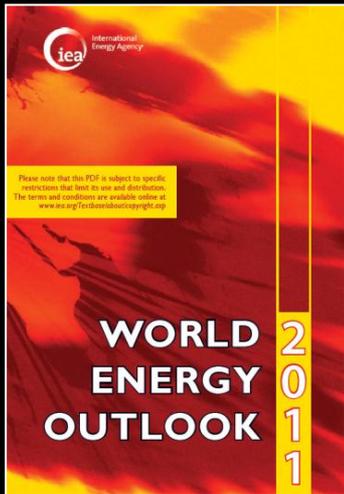
Différents objectifs



Des outils d'aide à la décision ?



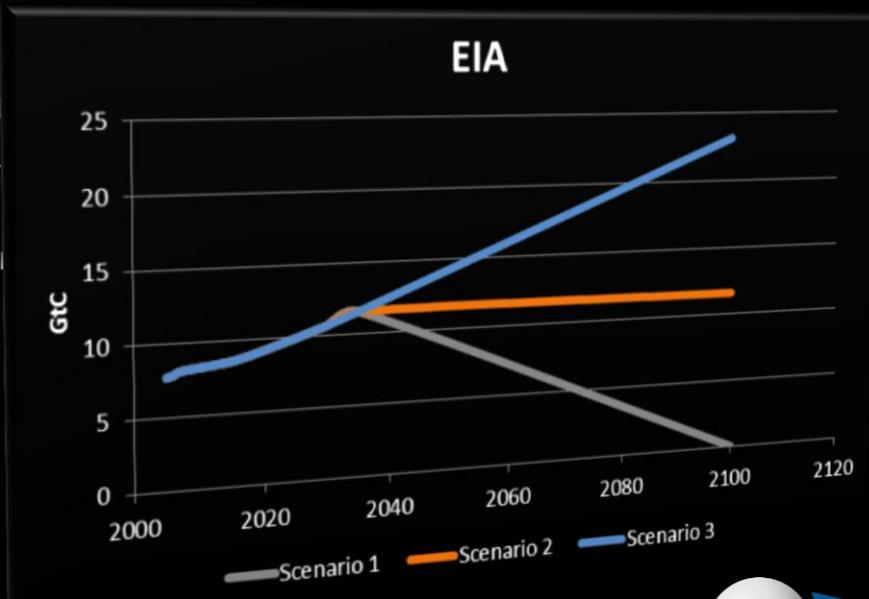
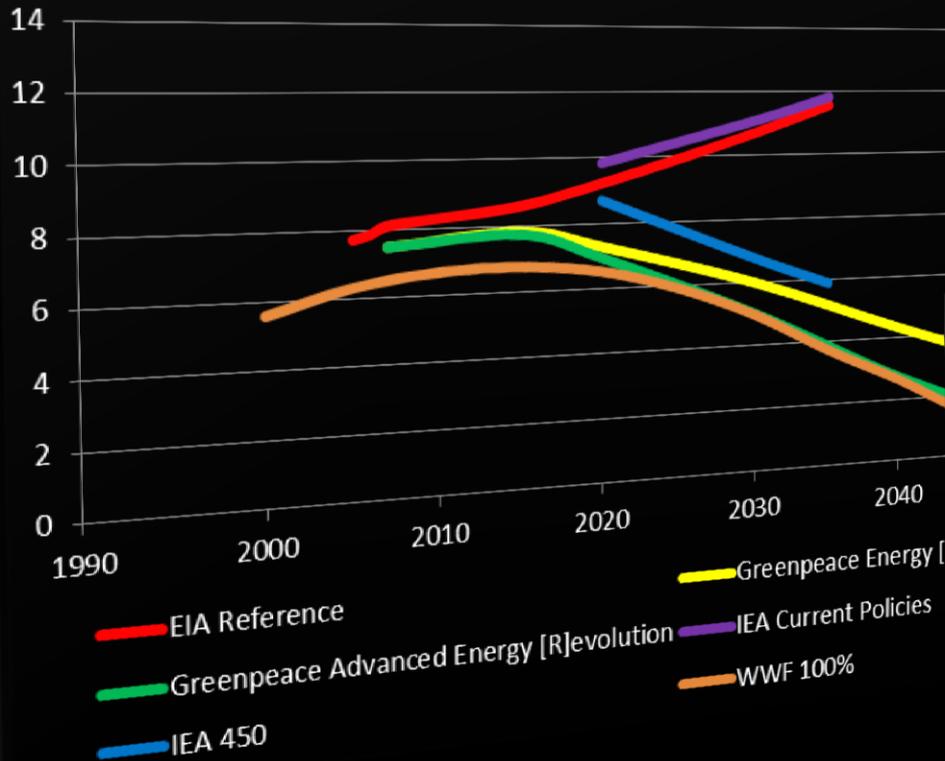
Projet « Analyse de Scénarios » de TSP



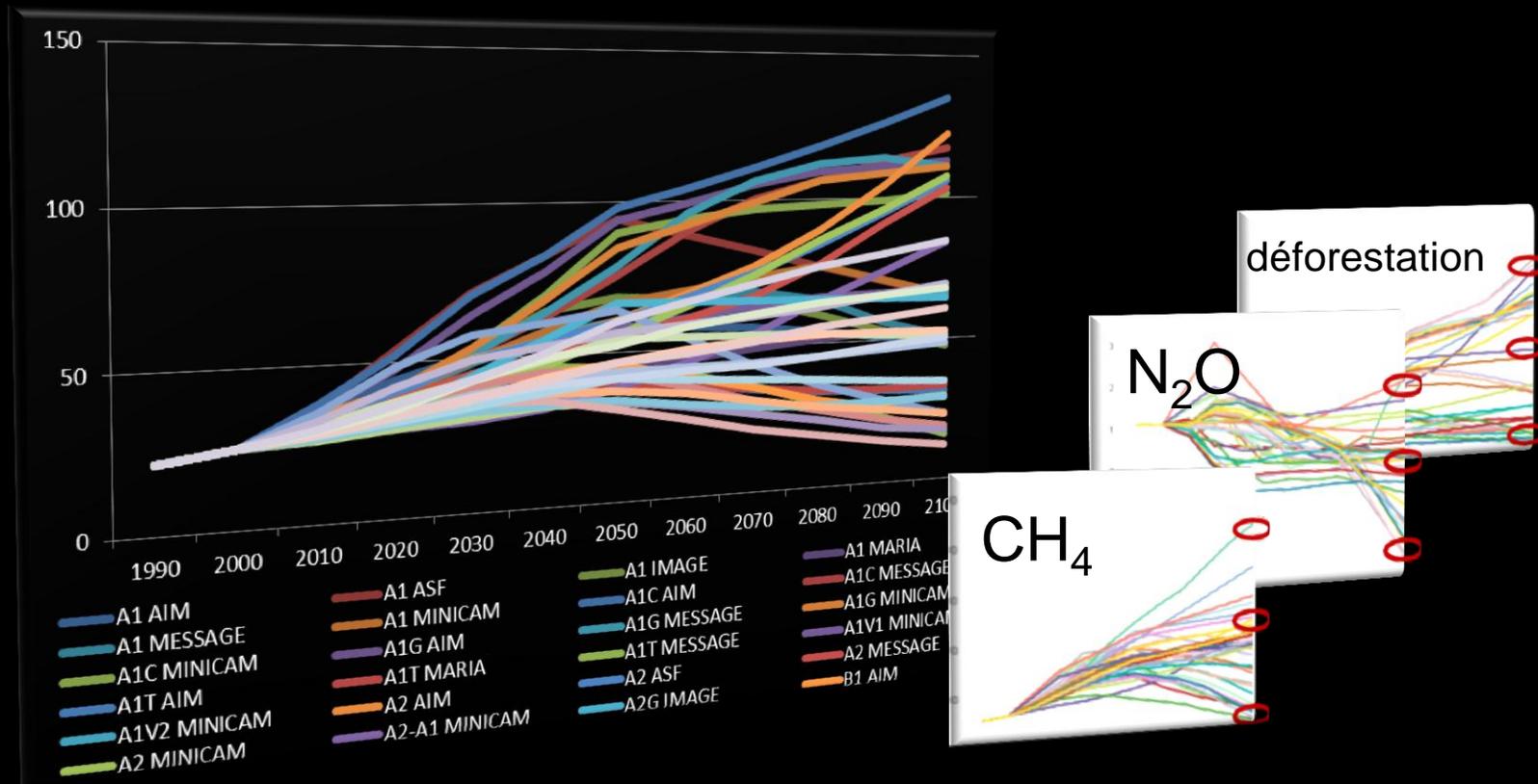
Emissions de CO2

1) Extrapolation

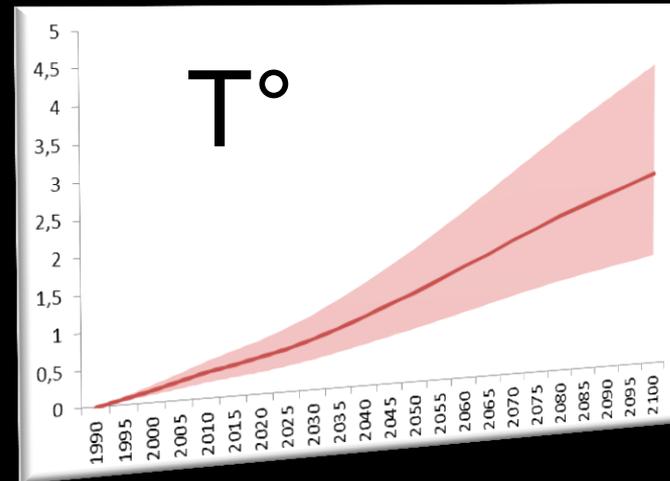
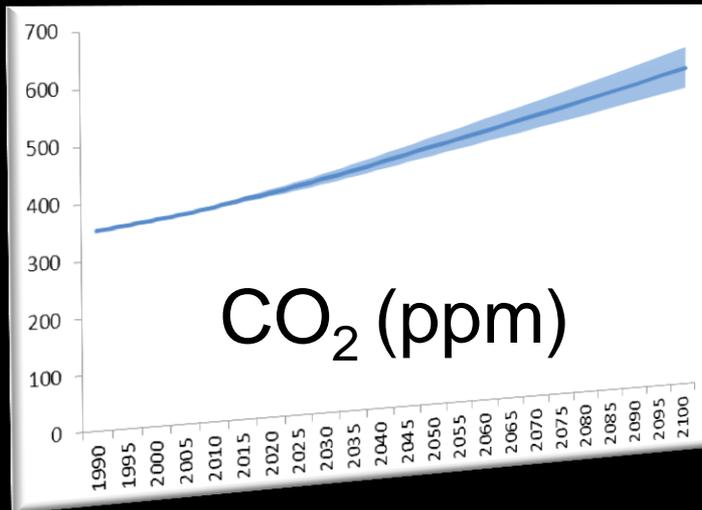
Carbon Dioxide Emissions by Fossil Fuel Burning from Reports (Gt C)



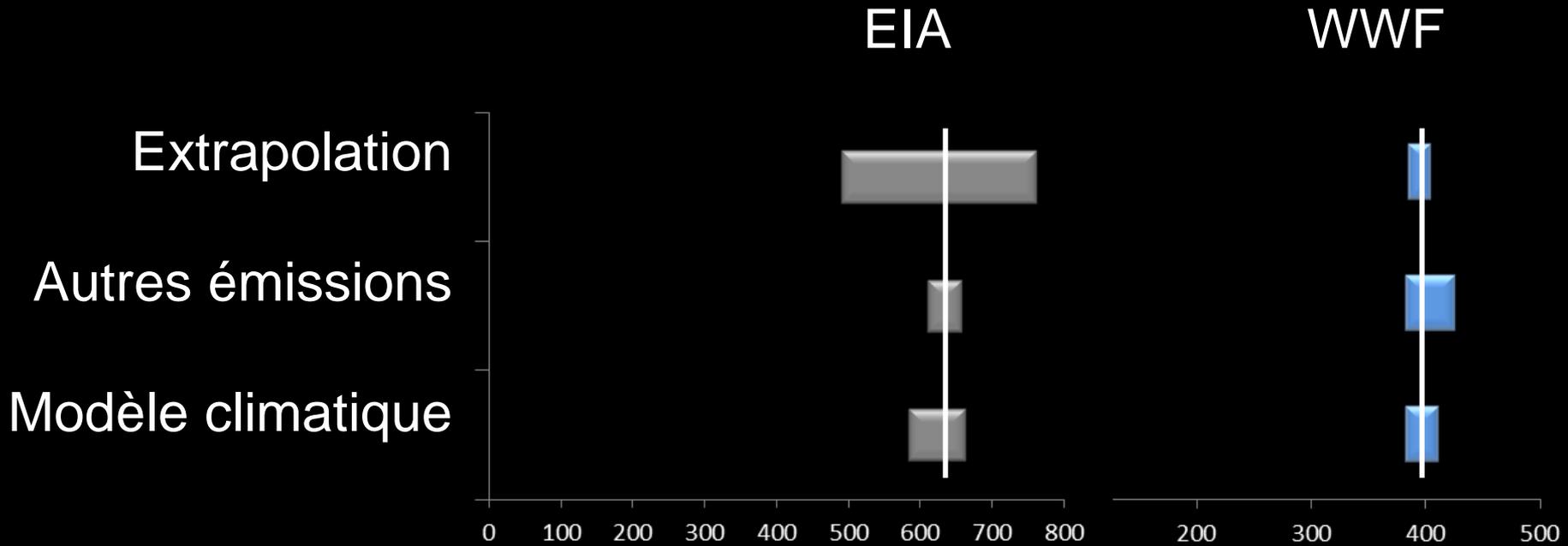
2) Autres GES + déforestation



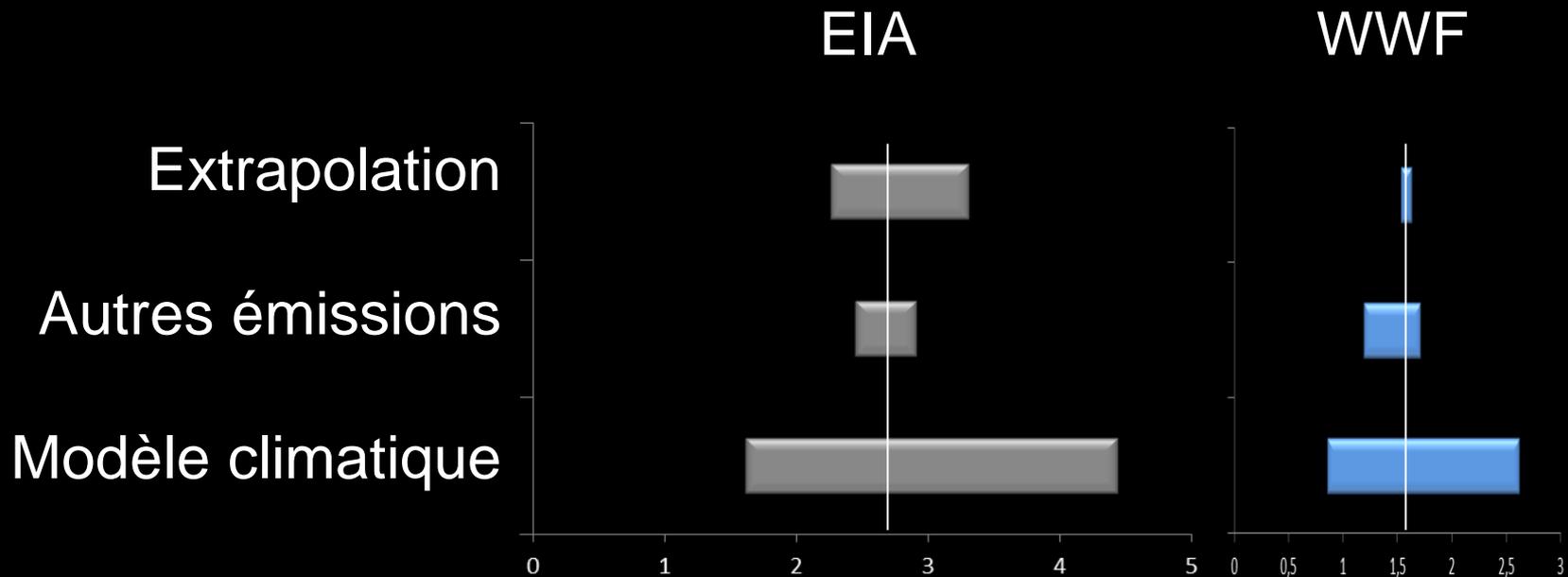
3) Modèle climatique



Sensibilité sur le CO₂

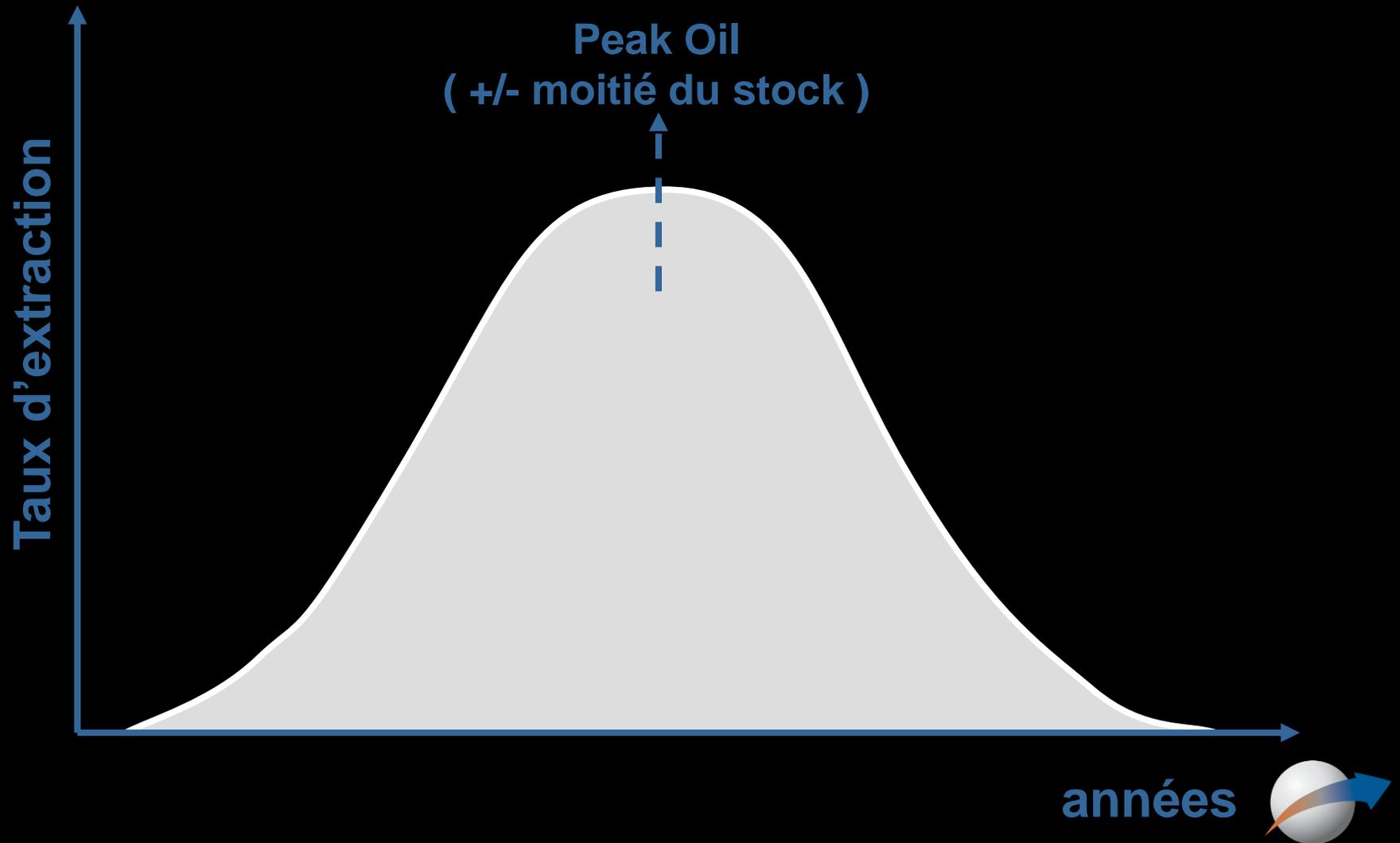


Sensibilité sur la T°

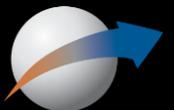
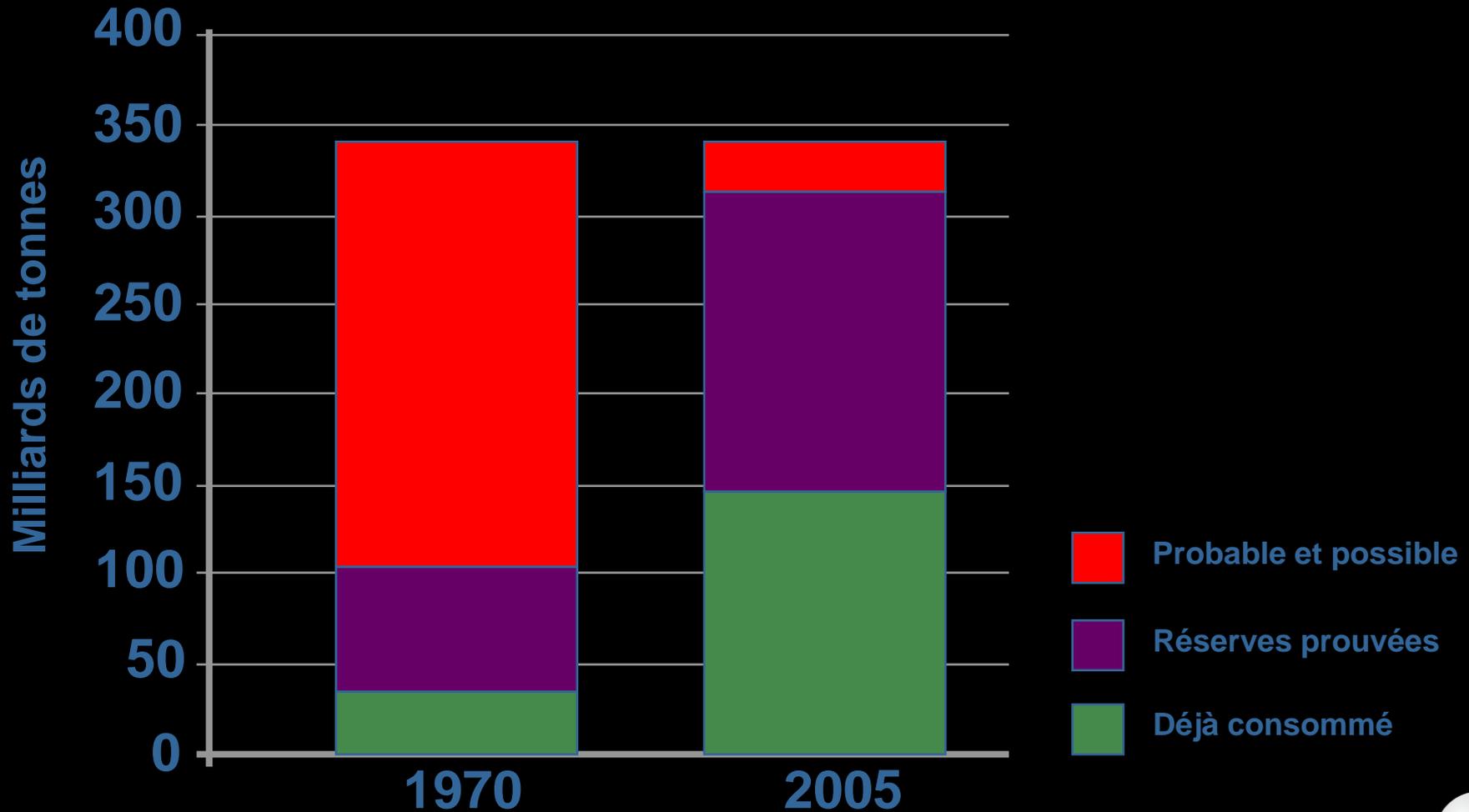


Réservez ultimes

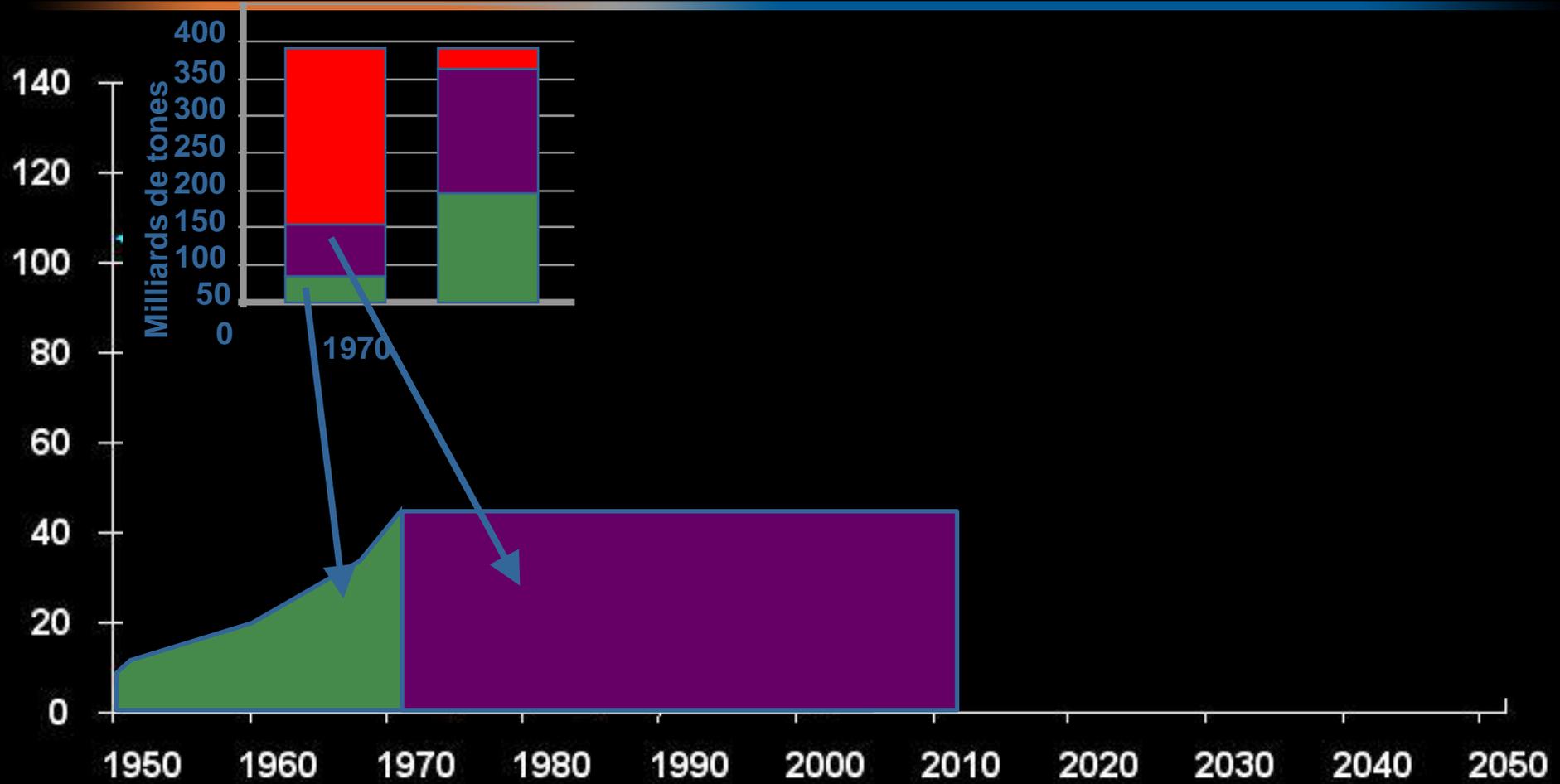
Le Peak Oil



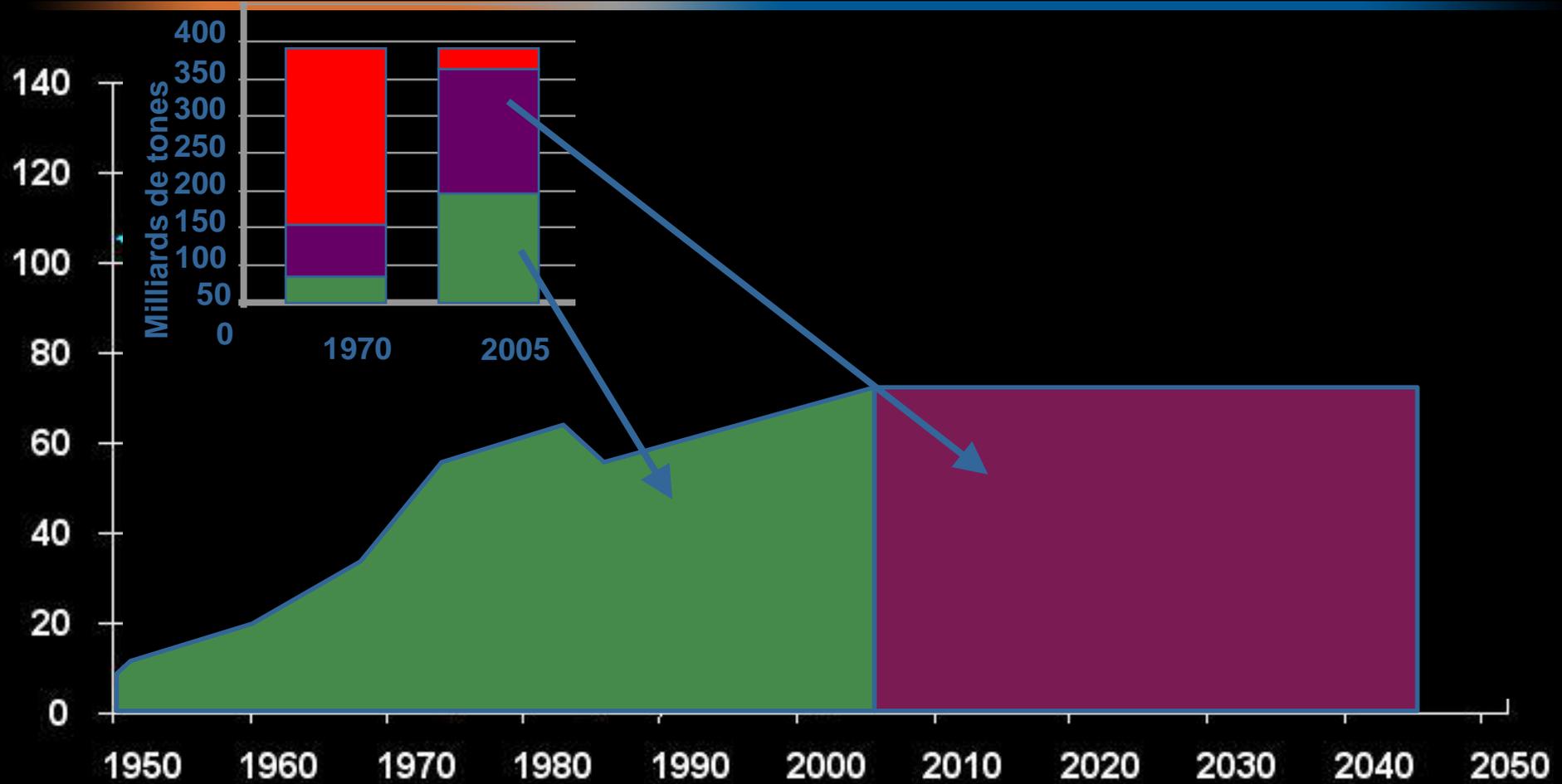
Réserves prouvées



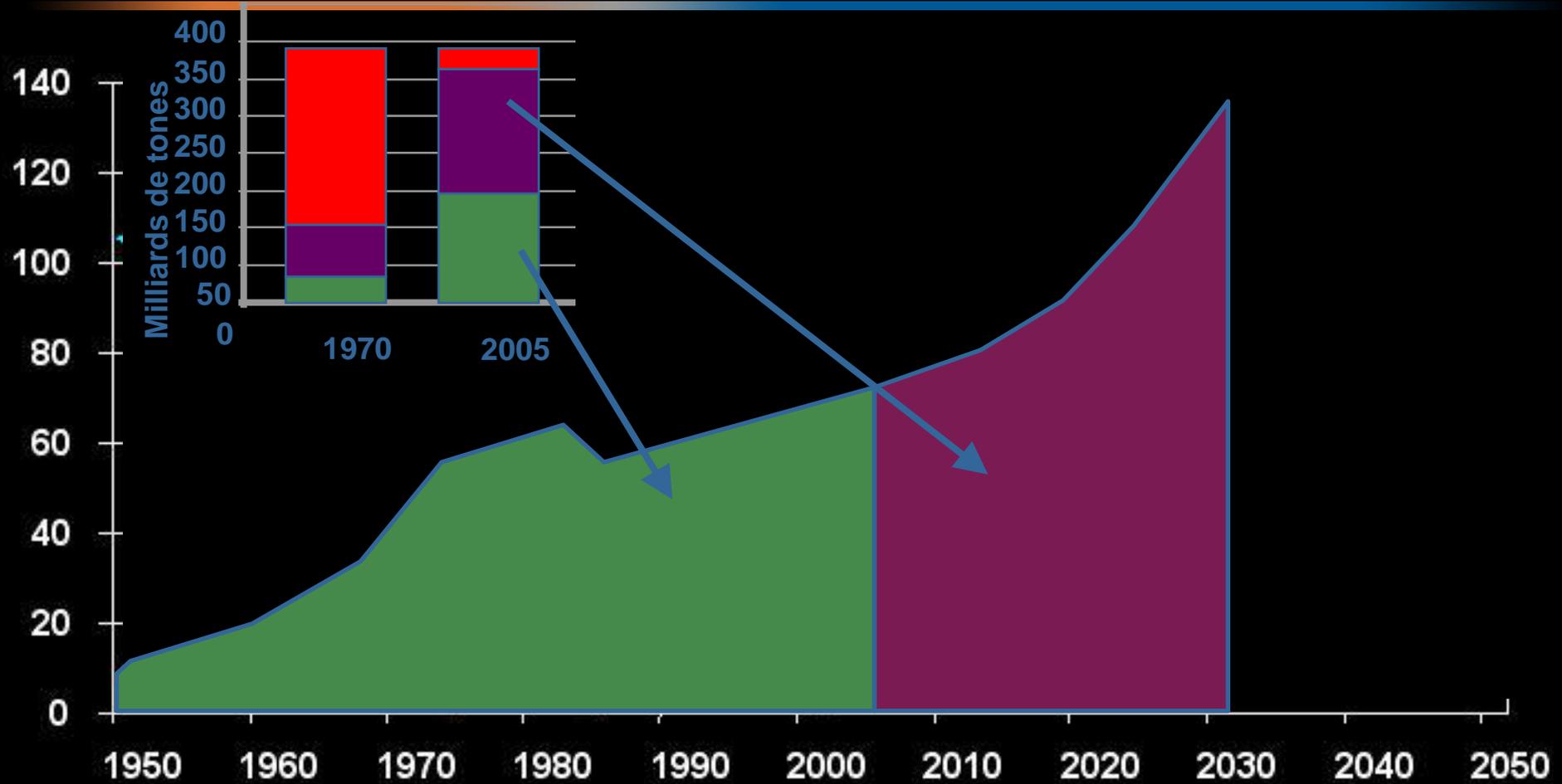
Réerves prouvées



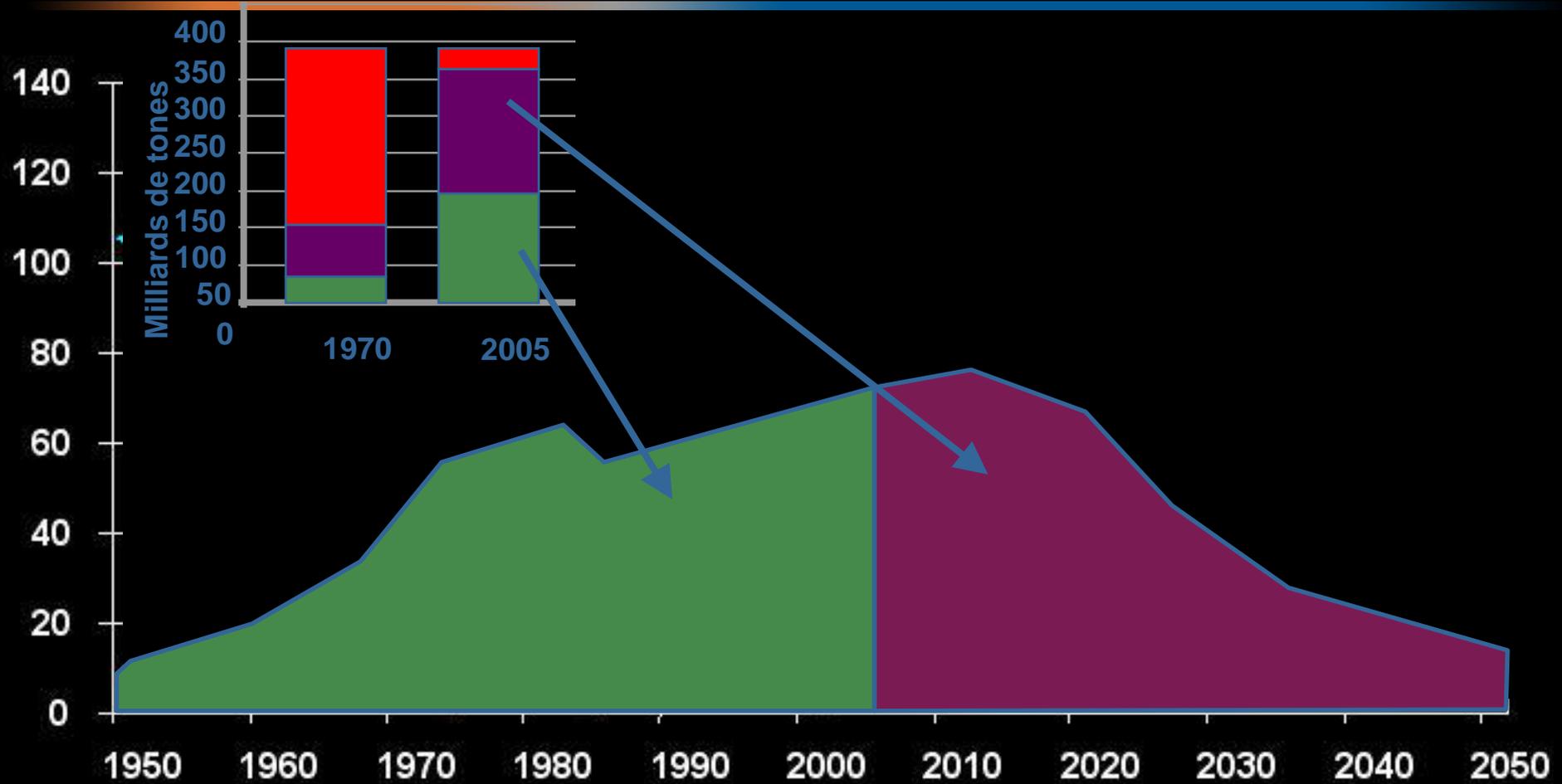
Réserves prouvées



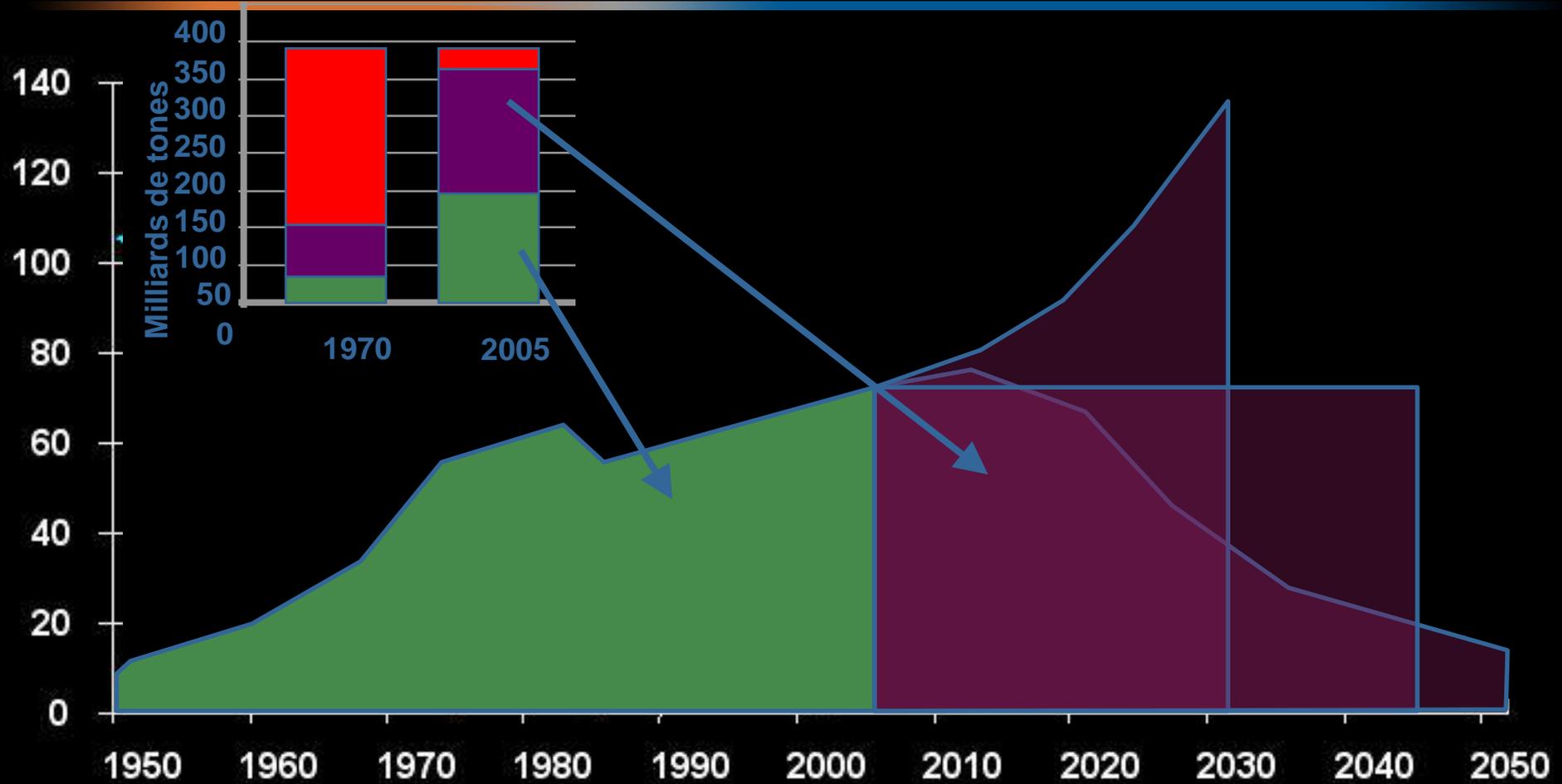
Réserves prouvées



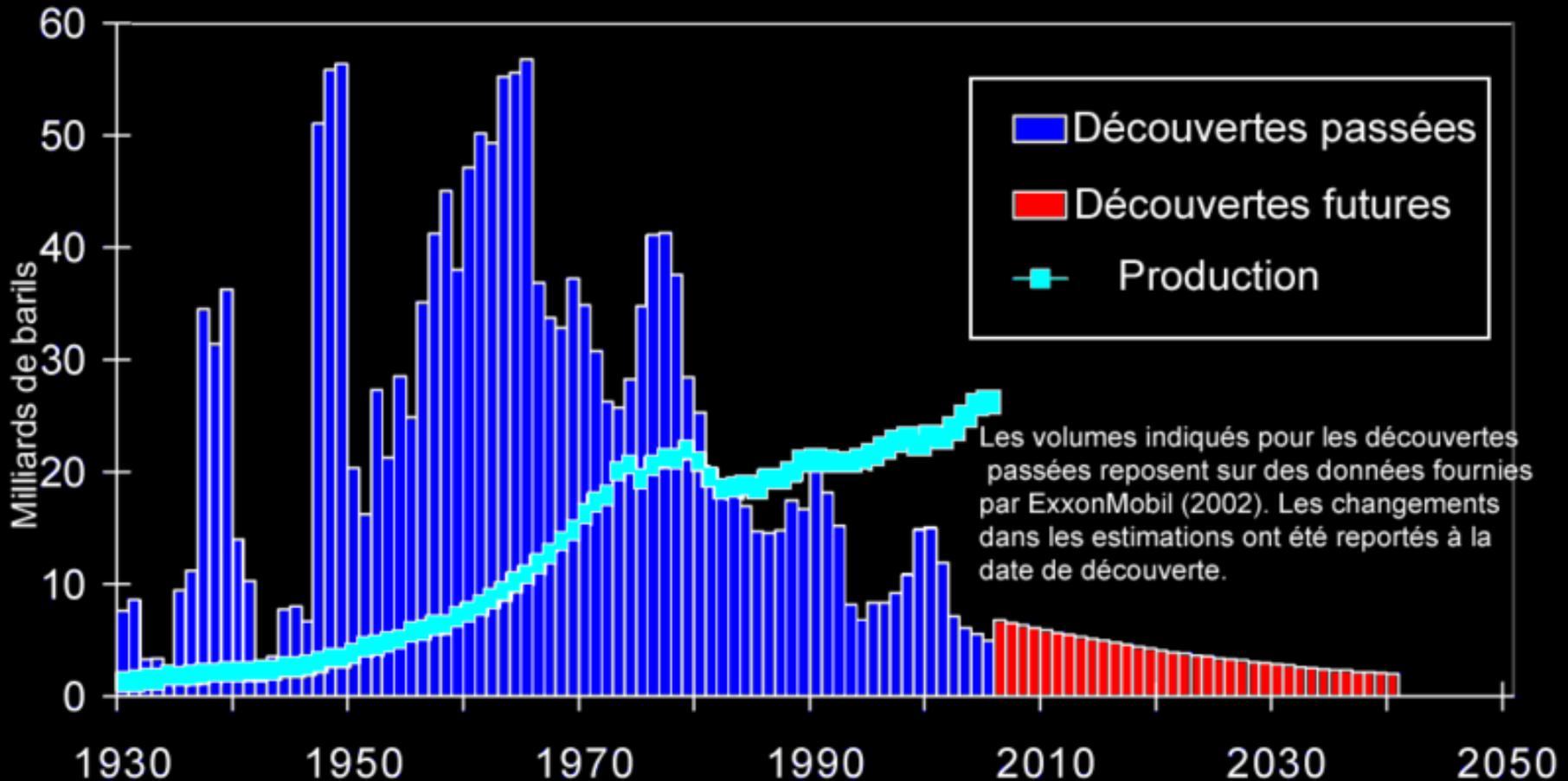
Réserves prouvées



Réserves prouvées

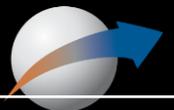


Découvertes



Réserves – Ressources restantes

Gtep		IEA 2010	EIA 2011	WWF 2011	Greenpeace 2010
Pétrole	Réserves	180	200	180	160
	Ressources	750			
Non-conventionnel	Ressources	370			
Gaz	Réserves	170	170		160
	Ressources	360			
Non-conventionnel	Ressources	390			
Charbon	Réserves	580	560		500
	Ressources	12000			



Réserves et ressources fossiles, WEO 2010 (Gtoe)

● - Ressources
● - Réserves

12 000

580

Charbon

370

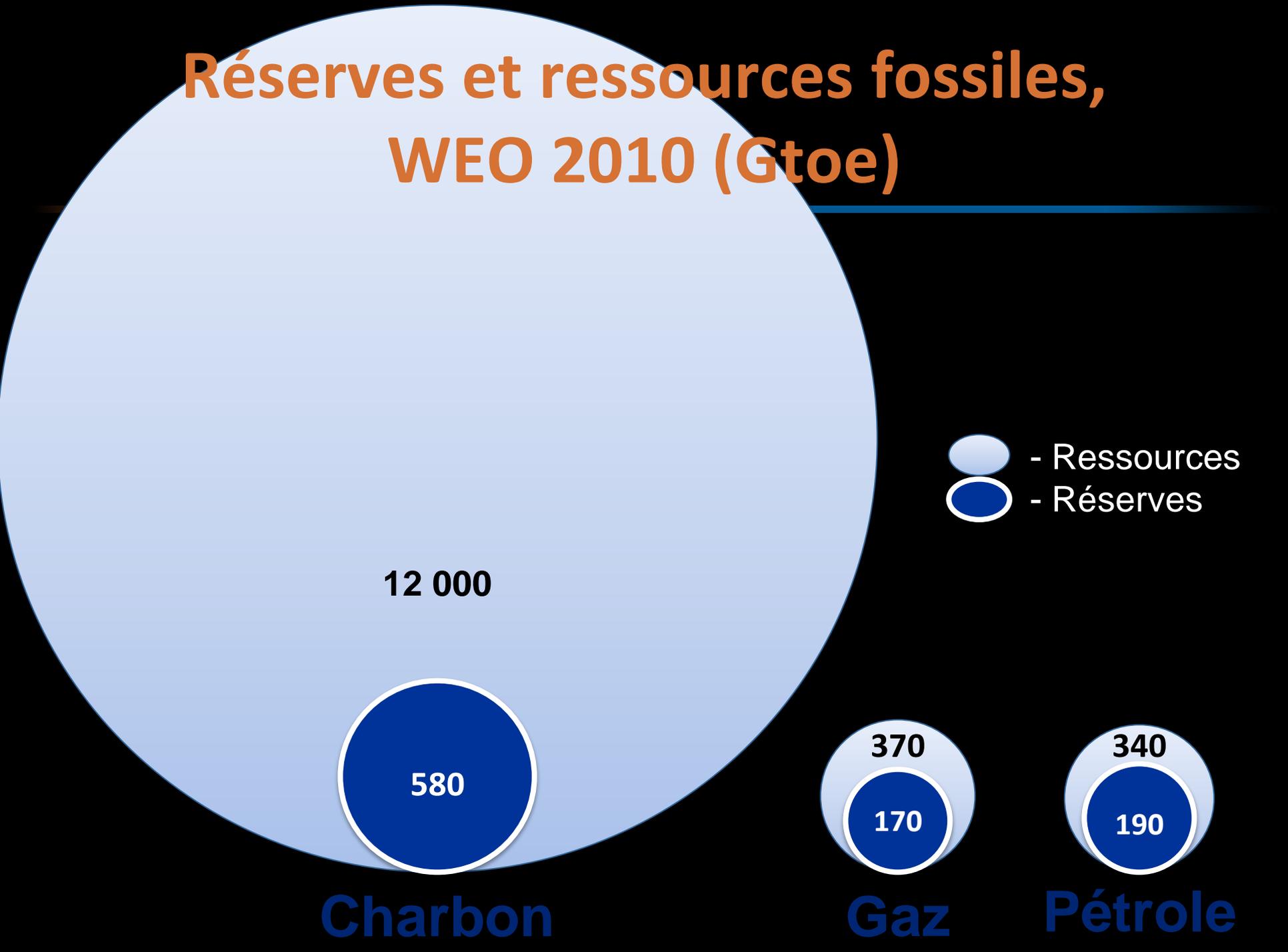
170

Gaz

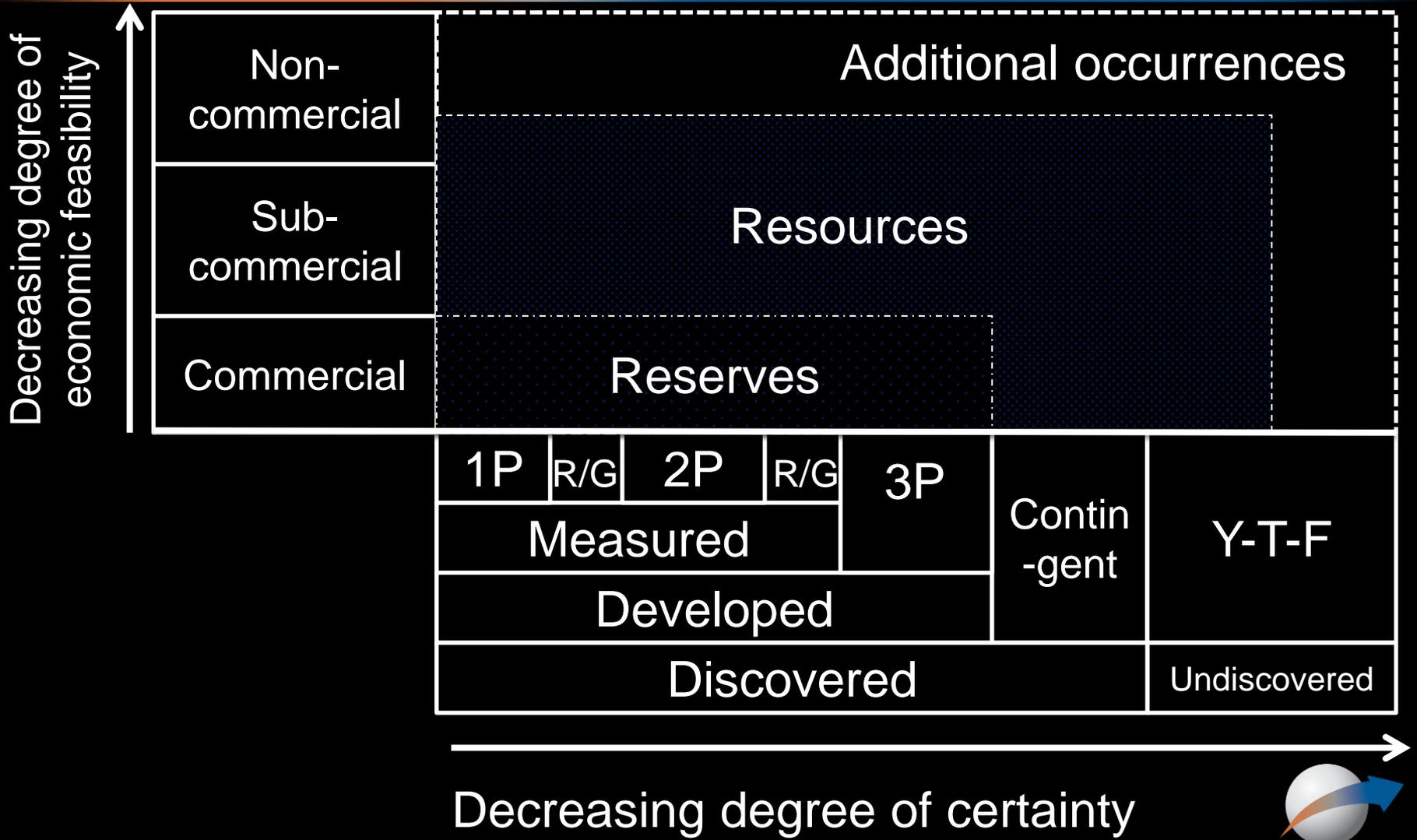
340

190

Pétrole

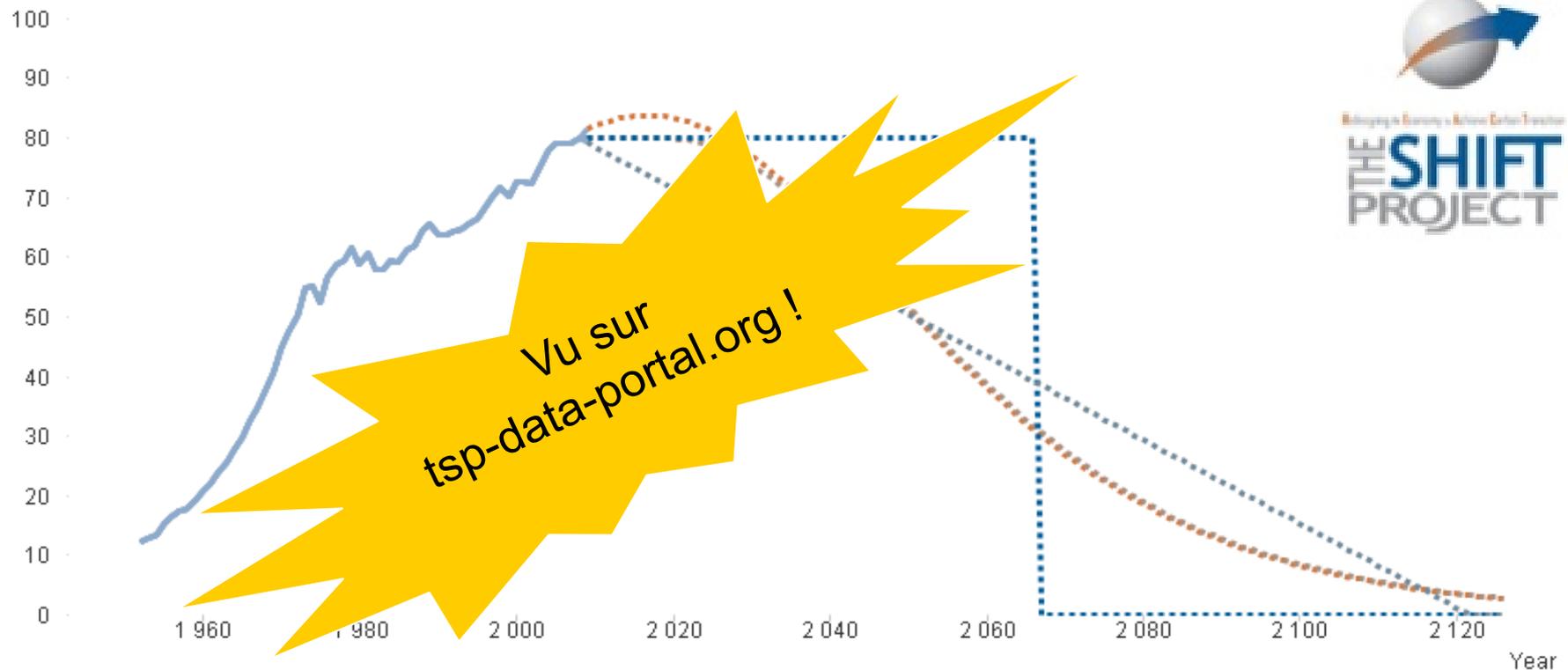


Nomenclature pour les ressources



« Encore 30 ans de pétrole devant nous » ... et après ?!

Annual Oil Production in Mb/d : Historical Data + History - Extension of Historical Data
+ All Extrapolation Curves / URR: 2800 Gb



Extrapolation Type

— Hubbert

— Hubbert asym with plateau

— Square

— Triangle

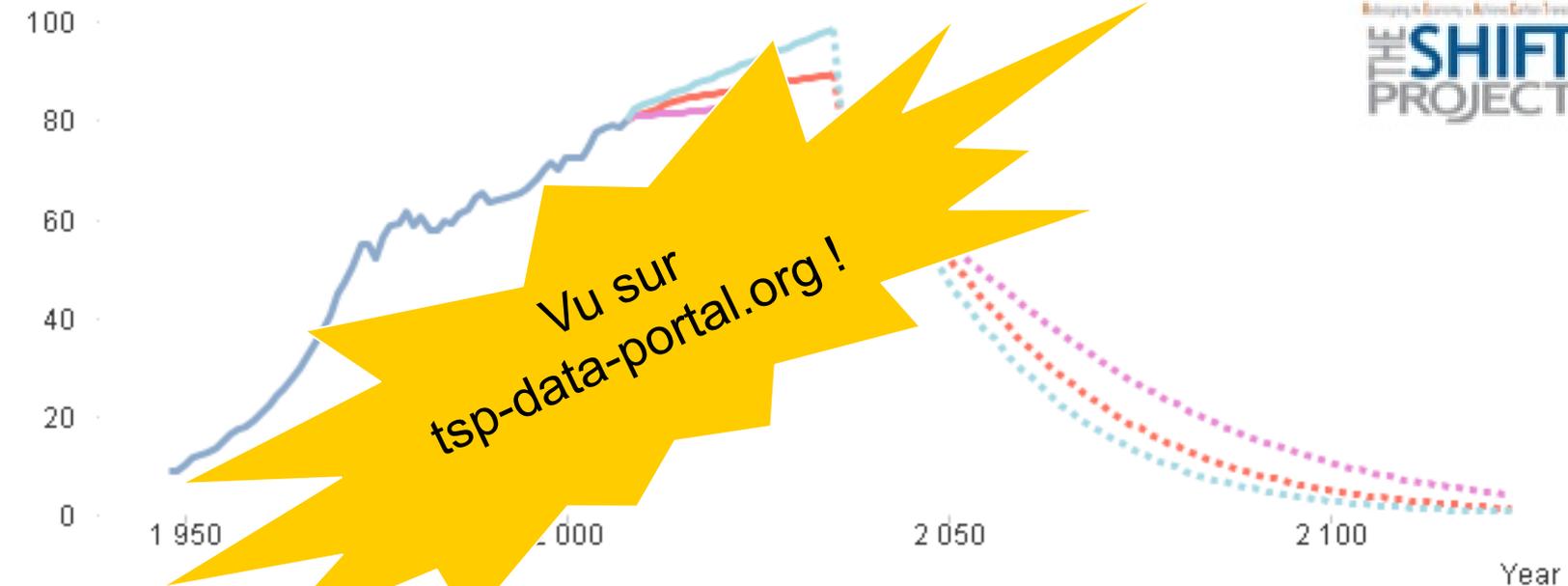
Historical Data
(1900 - 2008)

Source and Scenario
(2008 - 2035 or 2030)

Extrapolated data
(beyond 2035 or 2030 or 2008)

Après un scénario ...

Annual Oil Production in Mb/d : Historical Data + 3 Sources & Scenarios
+ Hubbert extrapolation / URR: 2900 Gb



Energy Research Center
of the
UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS
AT AUSTIN
**THE SHIFT
PROJECT**

Source and Scenario

- IEA - New Policies Scenario
- IEA - 450 Scenario
- Historical - Data
- EIA - Reference

Historical Data
(1900 - 2008)



Source and Scenario
(2008 - 2035 or 2030)



Extrapolated data
(beyond 2035 or 2030 or 2008)



Coûts

CapEx cumulés en milliers de milliards USD2009

		International Energy Agency World Energy Outlook 2010 New Policies (2010-2035)	Energy Information Administration International Energy Outlook 2011 - Ref (2007-2035)	WWF The Energy Report (2011) (2010-2035)	Greenpeace Advanced Energy Revolution 2010 (2007-2030)	
Demande	Efficacité énergétique	Bâtiments		28,3		
		Industrie		0,3		
		R&D		5,1		
		Transport				
		Véhicules		25,4		
		Infrastructure		14,9		
	Sobriété	Sensibilisation du public				
Offre	Electricité	Nouvelles capacités de production	9,7	10,5	17,9	
		dont renouvelables	5,7	10,5	12,5	
		dont thermique fossile et nucléaire	3,9		3,0	
		dont cogénération	n.a		2,3	
		Transmission & Distribution	4,8		0,3	n.a
	Fossiles	Exploration & Production	6,9			
		Amélioration & Expansion	2,2			
Raffinage		1,0				
Installations GNL		0,6				
Transmission & Distribution Gaz		4,7				
Autres Infrastructures		0,3				

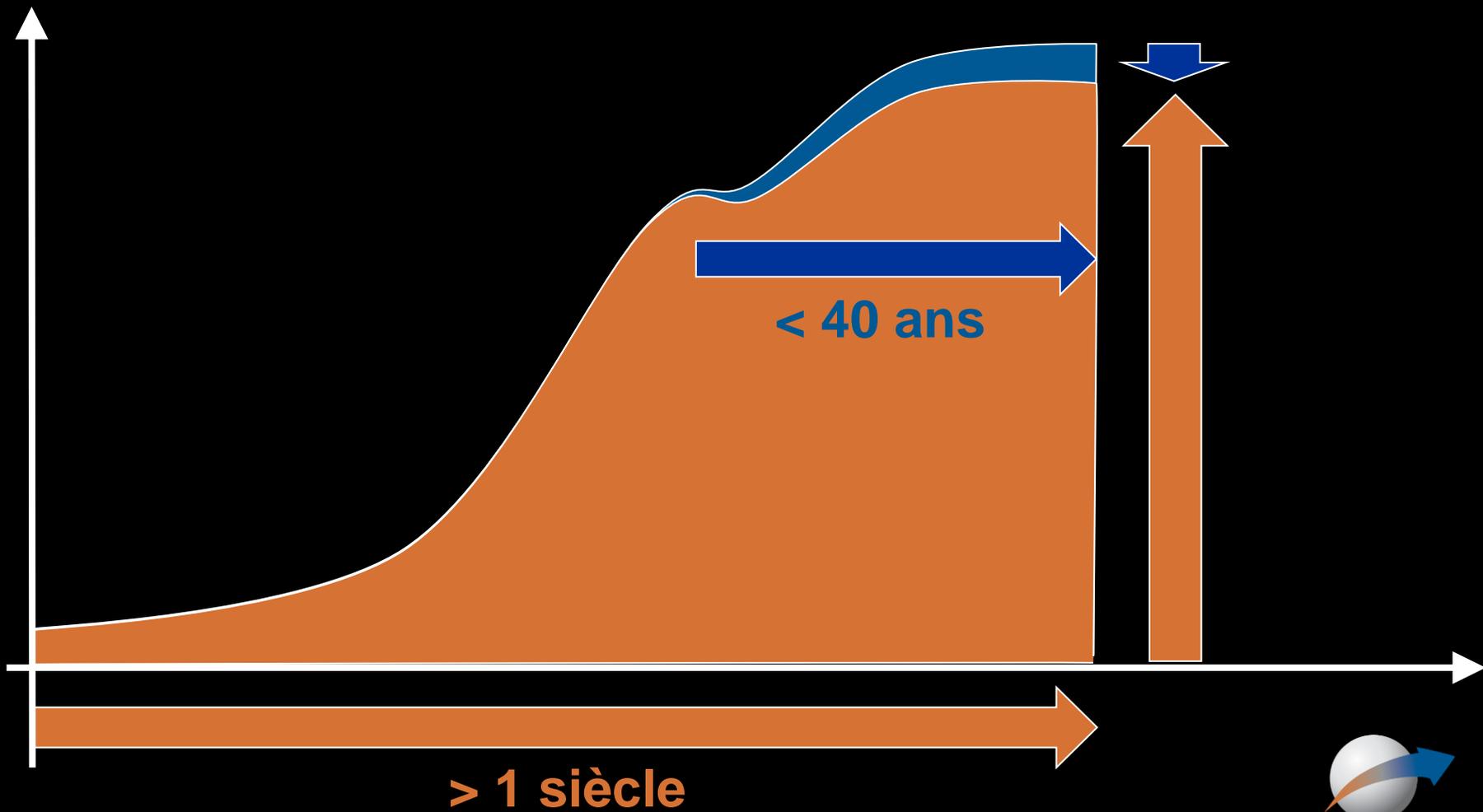
La difficulté à chiffrer un scénario

- Évaluer une différence / référence
- Il faut chiffrer les investissements
 - En outils de production
 - Dans la MDE
- Il faut chiffrer l'achat de carburant dans la facture énergétique
 - Le prix du pétrole dépend du scénario. Effet bison futé => quel prix choisir?
- Qui paie quoi à qui?
- Combien pèse le futur (taux d'actualisation)

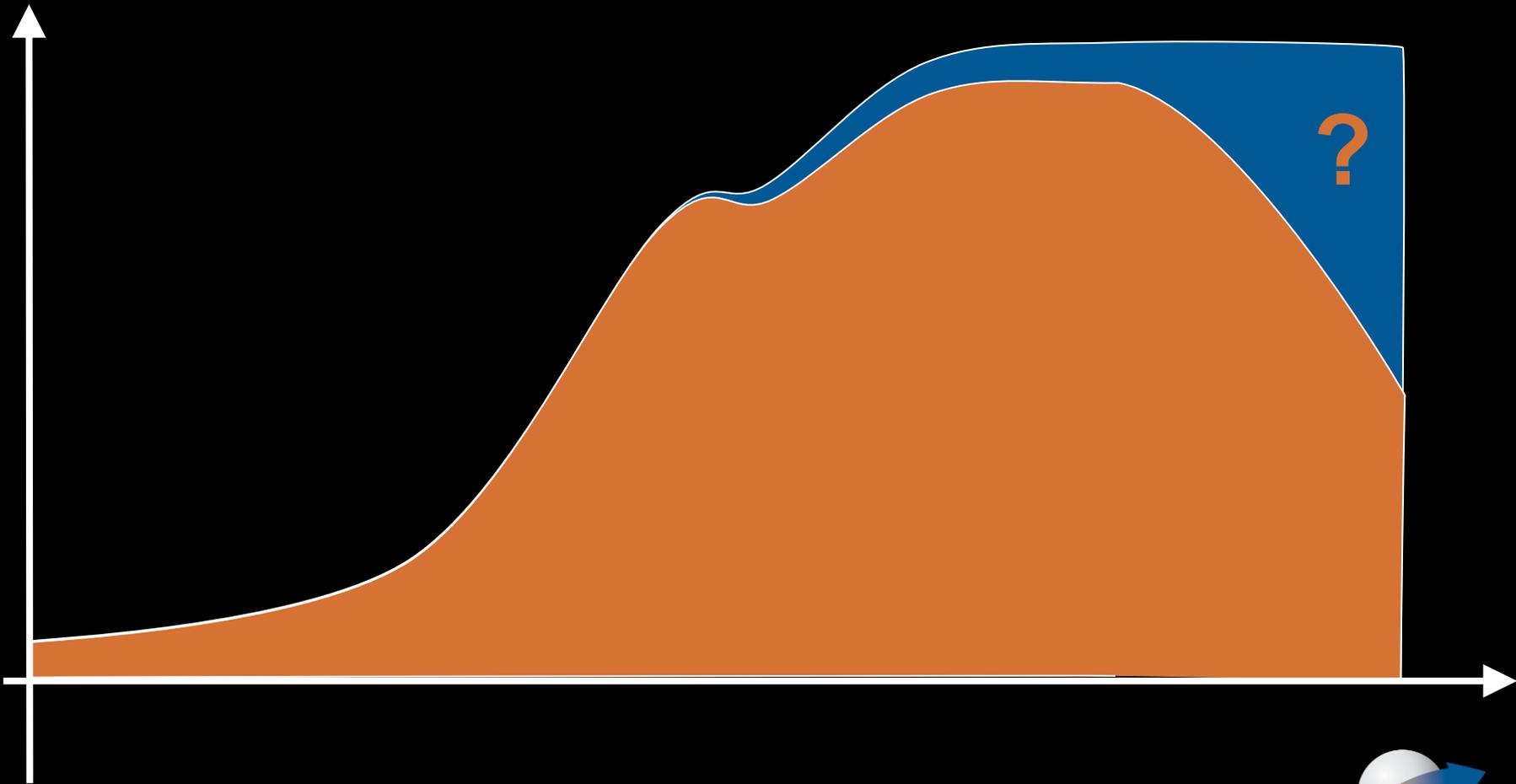


Maîtrise de la Demande Energétique (MDE)

Moins de données pour la MDE



Moins de données pour la MDE



Taux d'actualisation

Time Zone



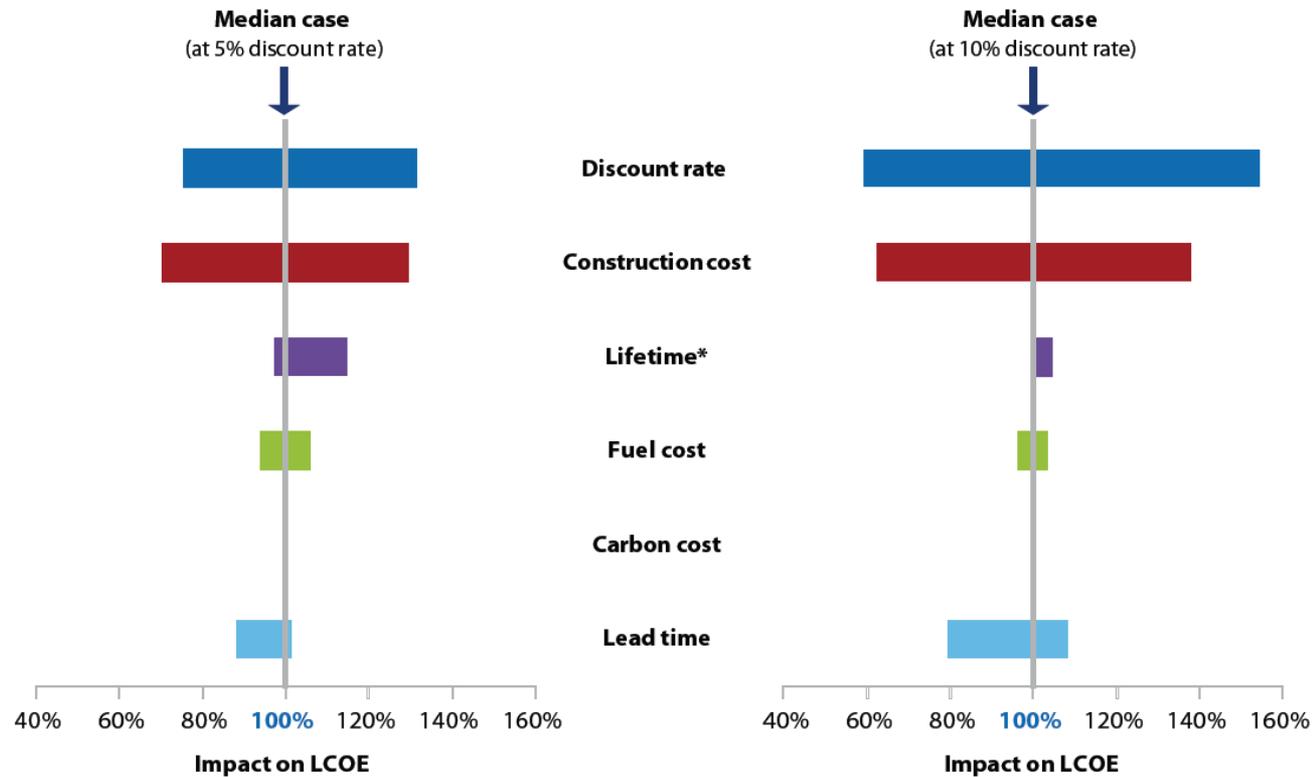
Impact du taux d'actualisation

Taux d'actualisation :	5%	10%
Eolien Off Shore (\$/MWh)	150	200
Nucléaire (\$/MWh)	56	92



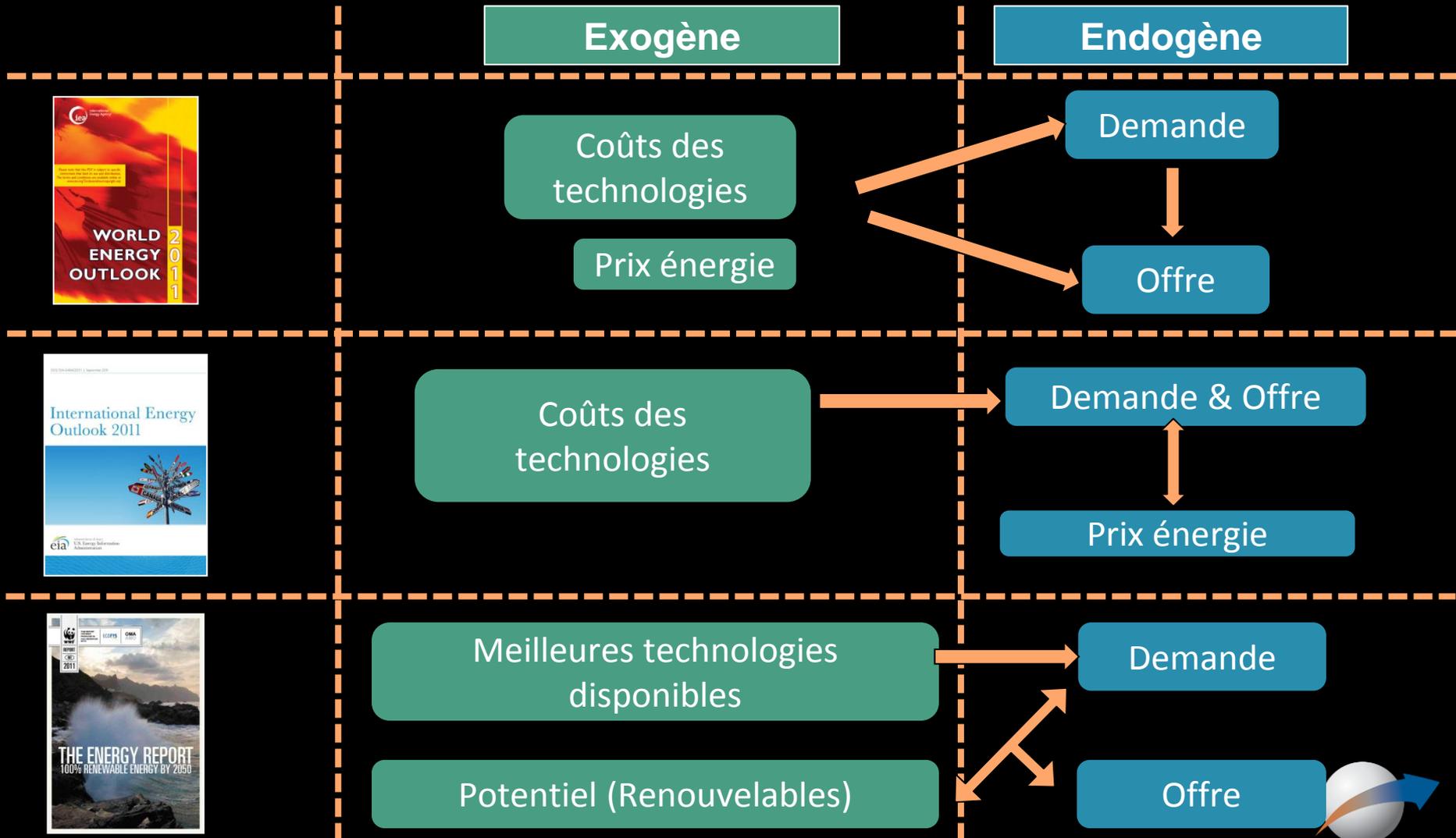
Taux d'actualisation

Figure 6.1: Tornado graph 1 nuclear

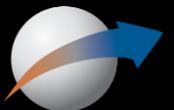
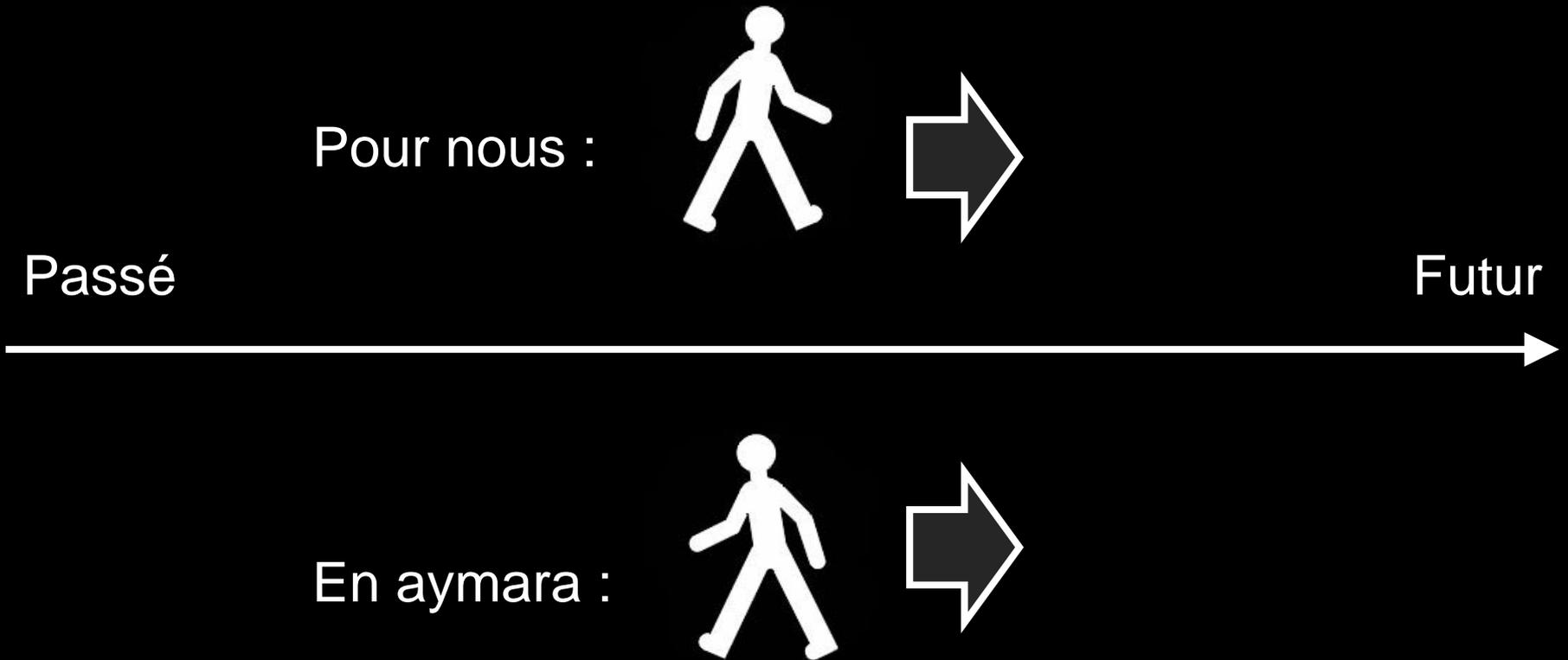


Modèles

Modèles et statut des paramètres



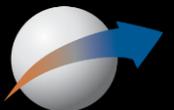
C'est une question de langage !



L'effet Bison Futé

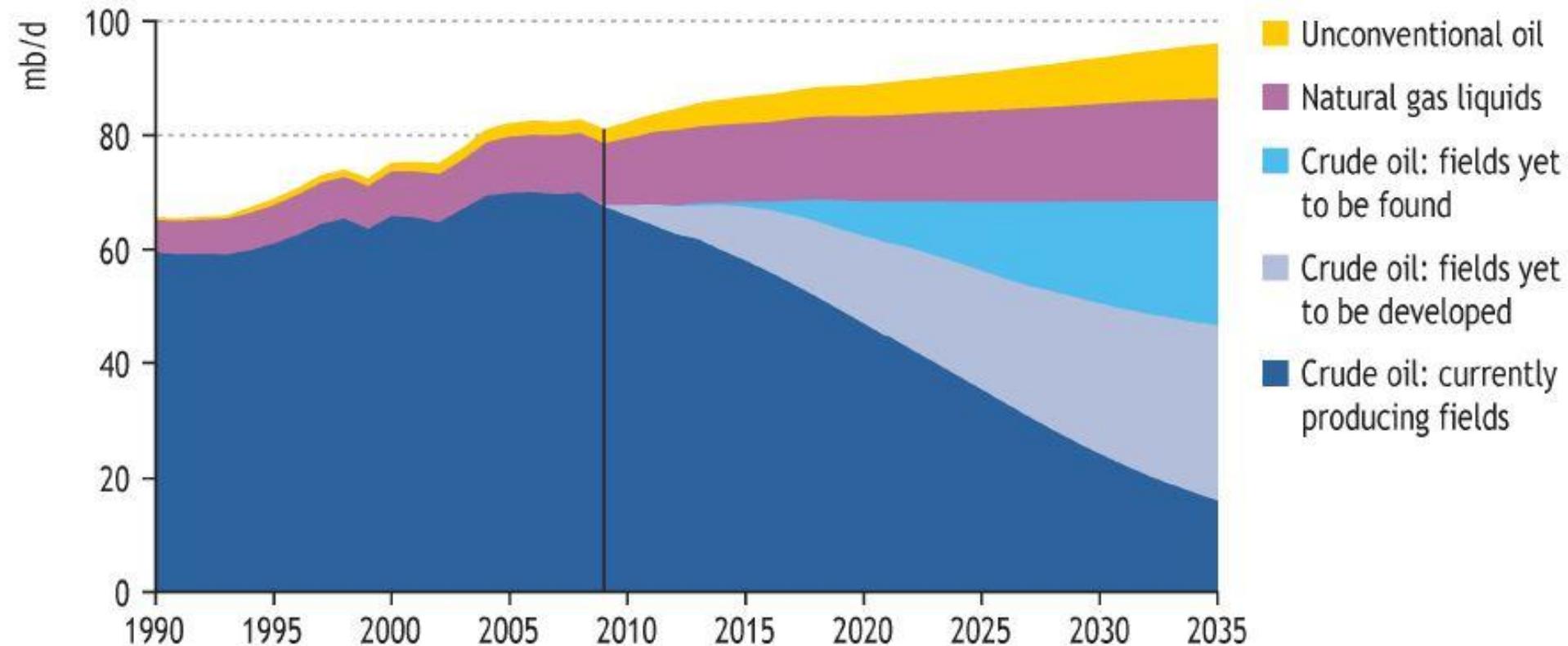


Les taches solaires



Le Peak Oil a-t-il eu lieu ?

World oil production by type in the New Policies Scenario



Conclusions

- Le futur est en partie ce que nous en ferons
- Les décisions concernant le futur comportent une dimension éthique (taux d'actualisation, impact des décisions sur le monde)



Conclusions

- Besoin de créer une discipline académique
- Former les décideurs
- Établir la dépendance de l'économie à l'énergie
- Relativiser la signification du prix de l'énergie

