Eolien Maritime une industrie en plein essor





Centrale Métiers de la Mer

Conférence – 13 janvier 2021

Eolien Maritime – Remarques liminaires

- 1. Repères Marché
- 2. Projet Type de Ferme Eolienne Maritime
- 3. Supply Chain





Eolien Maritime – Quelques repères marché

- 0,4% de la fourniture d'énergie mondiale (terrestre 5,4% solaire 3,3%) Fourniture totale = 27 800 TWh
- 29 GW installés (terrestre 621 GW)
 - 1ère installation: Vindeby, 1991, 11 x 450 kW aujourd'hui 558 éoliennes marines (1,7 GW)
 - 2ème vague en Europe à partir de 2010
- Installations concentrées: GB (~10 GW), Allemagne (~7 GW), Chine (~7 GW), Danemark (1,7 GW)
- Investissements: 30 G\$ à fin 2019 (terrestre 113 G\$)
- Acteurs de développement dominants: le danois Oersted (ex DONG Energy) et l'allemand RWE AG
- Forte croissance:
 - Passé:
- Future:
- 2 types d'éolien maritime:
 - Flottant ~0,5% (essentiellement des projets pilotes)
 - Fixe (posé) ~99,5%
- Eolien fixe de moins en moins subventionné et ...
- De plus en plus compétitif

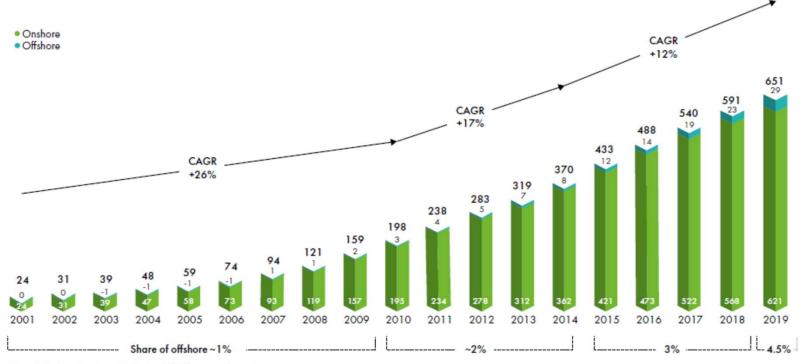






Eolien Maritime – Historique de développement

Historic development of total installations (onshore and offshore)



Detailed data sheet available in GWEC's Members Area

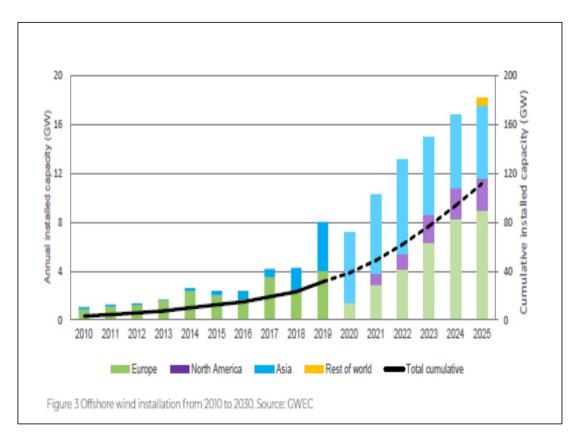
Source: GWEC Market Intelligence, March 2020





Eolien Maritime – Prévisions de croissance – 2030 - 2050

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World ⁽¹⁾:

 29 GW existants → 1400 GW (2050)

UE ⁽²⁾:

 12 GW existants → 60 GW (2030) → 300 GW (2050)

UK⁽³⁾:

 10 GW existants → 45 GW (2030) → 75 GW (2050)

France ⁽⁴⁾:

 0 GW existants → 6 GW (2030) → 16 GW (2050)

Sources:

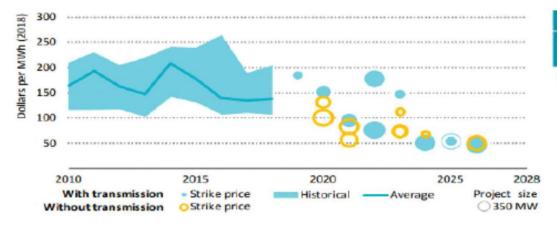
 (1) OREAC (Ocean Renewables Energy Action Coalition) – Vision dec. 2020

Stratégie UE-27 – Nov 2020
(3) ORE Catapult UK – June 2019
(4) PPE





Eolien Maritime – LCOE futur



With transmission			Without transmission		
Project	Strike price (S/MWh)	Expected COD	Project	Strike price (\$/MWh)	Expected COD
United Kingdom			Germany		
Beatrice	185	2019	Baltic Eagle	74	2023
East Anglia 1	152	2020	Gode wind 3	68	2024
Triton Knoll	95	2021	Gode wind 4	112	2023
Moray East	73	2022	Netherlands		
Hornsea 1	178	2022	Borssele I/II	83	2020
Hornsea 2	76	2022	Borssele III/IV	62	2021
Neart na Gaoithe	148	2023	Denmark		
Cr. Beck A Dogger Bank	51	2024	Horns Rev 3	118	2020
Cr. Beck B Dogger Bank	54	2025	Kriegers Flak	57	2021
Dogger Bank Teeside A	54	2025	Vesterhav	73	2023
Seagreen	54	2025	Nord/Syd		
Muaitheabhal	51	2025	France		
Sofia	47	2026	Dunkirk	50	2026

Source: IEA report 'Offshore Wind Outlook 2019

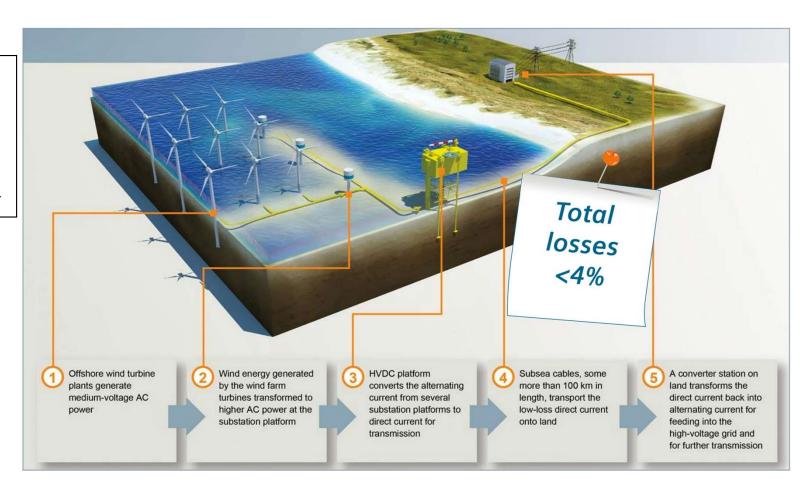




Eolien Maritime - Projet typique de ferme éolienne

- 400 MW
- 50 éoliennes fixes
- ~35m d'eau
- ~50 km
- ~1,7 G€
- 7 10 ans développement

~300,000 homes ~600,000 t/y CO2 ~13,000 t/y SO2







Eolien Maritime – Supply Chain

5 - 10 ans

PROMOTION AND PROJECT

Vincent



- · Wind farm development
- Socio-economic analysis of potential locations
- · Environmental impact evaluation
- Technical support studies
- · Basic design of offshore wind
- · Civil works engineering project
- Project management and processing
- · Logistical planning for wind farm construction

2 - 4 ans

DESIGN AND MANUFACTURE OF WIND FARM ELEMENTS

Maxime



- Turbine
- Foundation
- Electrical grid connection
- · Offshore substation
- Telemetry and control systems

INSTALLATION

Frederic



- · Design and construction of vessels for cable, turbine and foundation installation, and other auxiliary vessels (jack-up barges, platforms etc.)
- Services for transport and installation of submarine cable
- Services of transport and installation of turbine and foundation
- Offshore substation installation
- · Offshore civil work
- · Auxiliary services for the facilities (transport, handling equipment, maritime safety, etc.)

25-30 ans

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

Vincent - Maxime



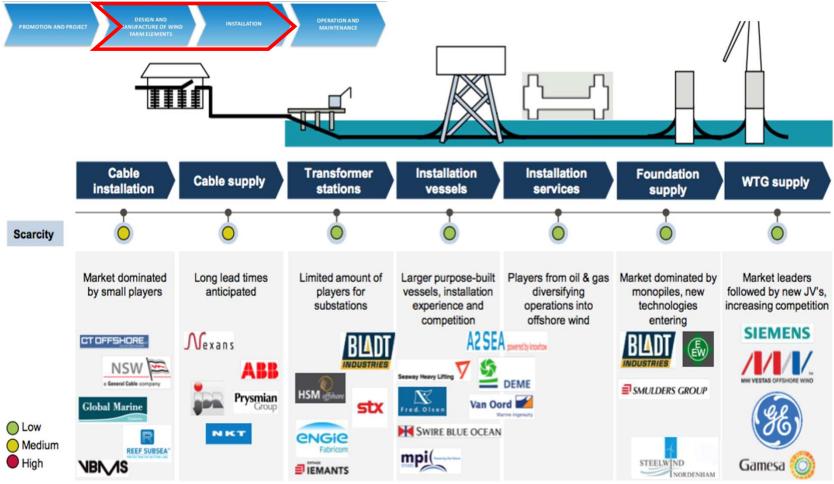
- · Design and construction of vessels for offshore wind farm maintenance
- · Services for wind farm operation and control
- Meteorological services
- Maintenance and repairs (electrical and mechanical)
- · Auxiliary services for operational and maintenance activities (transport of material and personnel)
- Recycling and disassembly







Eolien Maritime – Supply Chain







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